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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every day, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at [illegible] cents a week. Single copies 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State: $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months.

Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum; $2 for six months, and $1 for three months in advance.

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Importing our goods principally Direct from the East enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast.
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PORTLAND, OREGON.
o21d1y1p

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
Debilitated Nervous System.

THE PROFESSORS OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, have published four of their most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every unmarried and married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.

By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing [illegible] cents in postage stamps to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. f14d2m1p

Directors' Meeting.

THE DIRECTORS OF THE OREGON CENTRAL Railroad Company of Salem, Oregon, are hereby notified that there will be a meeting of the Board at the Office of the Company in Salem, Oregon, on Monday, the 14th day of March, A. D. 1870, at 7 o'clock P. M. A full attendance is requested, as business of importance will come before the Board.
By order of
I. R. MOORES, President
Geo. E. Cole, Secretary mr2d1d

River Steamers.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE
PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (Sundays excepted) AT [illegible] O'CLOCK A. M. AND [illegible] O'CLOCK P. M. FOR
OREGON CITY,
CONNECTING AT [illegible] O'CLOCK A. M. WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY, AND CORVALLIS,
ON
MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY and FRIDAY
AND FOR
Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville,
ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY.
A. A. McCULLY, President.
November 27, 1869 n27dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A. M.
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
jan1dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

STR. CARRIE
WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON STREET WHARF for
MONTICELLO AND FREEPORT
On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday,
At 8 o'clock A. M.
RETURNING—Will leave Monticello at 7 o'clock A. M. on
Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
On MONDAYS and TUESDAYS will run the Columbia river side of the Island, touching at QUINN'S LANDING, LEWIS RIVER, also, LAKE RIVER LANDINGS.
For Freight or Passage apply on board.
Portland, November 2, 1869 o14d1m

FOR ASTORIA VIA MONTICELLO.
The new Side-Wheel Steamer
MARY BELL,
R. C. SMITH, ... MASTER,
WILL MAKE TRI-WEEKLY TRIPS BETWEEN Astoria and Portland via Monticello and all intermediate Landings.
Leaving Astoria every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings at 6 o'clock.
Leaving Portland every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at 6 o'clock.
For Freight or passage apply on Board or to S. E. Stone, American Exchange Wharf, foot of Washington street. jan26dtf

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.
WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large
Fire-Proof Warehouse
For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F. U.
Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions and Clothing
MECHANICS', MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO

NOTICE.

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Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.
ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1ST, 1868, OUR RATES for FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, weighing not less than 40 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows:

From Portland to La Grande	12 cents per pound	
" " " Union	13 " "	
" " " Baker City	16 " "	
" " " El Dorado	18 " "	
" " " Boise City	19 " "	
" " " Idaho City	20 " "	
" " " Silver City	27 " "	

Until further notice.
WELLS, FARGO & CO
au2dtf

J. M. LEEZER,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Umatilla, Oregon.
CONSIGNMENTS OF GOODS TO BE FORWARDED to all parts of the Mines in Oregon, Owyhee, Montana and Idaho solicited. FIRE PROOF WAREHOUSE connected with the business.
Mark Goods at Portland, J. M. L., U. From San Francisco send Bills Lading to P. D. & H. C., Portland.
REFERENCE: Jacob Underhill & Co., S. F.; Henry Failing and H. W. Corbett & Co., Portland. 16dtf

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ESTABLISHED, 1859.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved Security.
BONDS, STOCK and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.
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o18dawtf

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT!
THIS BANK has established in connection with its general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow interest on all deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by this Bank.
In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.
For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3d, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received, may be had upon application to the Bank.
HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier.
Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, JAMES STEEL,
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER.
Portland, October 8th, 1869 dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital ... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON
BRANCHES,
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AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland, April 10, 1867 dtf

Fire Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary
General Agency for Oregon and Washington,
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.
E. D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent,
93 Front Street.
Portland, September 22, 1869 s22dtf

HOAGLAND'S
NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!
W. E. COOPER
HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent, and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive
Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.
He respectfully refers to the following
CARD.
Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling, invented by H. R. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used.
It fastens without bolt or screw, and is therefore, easily and speedily separated. It rests in Gutta Percha, so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant, and is convenient, safe and secure.
It is easy to change this style of coupling to any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense. We have examined the coupling and [illegible] tion ourselves and recommend its use in all cases. We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent, heretofore considered the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN,	JOHN McCRAN
H. D. GREEN	[illegible] FULLER
H. C. LEONARD	[illegible] QUIMBY
MILLER & ACKER	[illegible] SHERLOCK
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TABER BROS	H. WALSH
H. G. WHITEHOUSE	J. P. LAND
A. A. WILLIAMS	WM. NIXON
CHAS. P. BACON	GEO. WILLIAMS
C. BILLS	[illegible] HOPKINS

C. A. GODDARD n8dtf

HORNE'S
PATENT SINCH FASTENER!
CAN BE USED ON PACK, RIDING AND SIDE Saddles. A [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
State, Territorial and County Rights for sale. For the Pacific States and Territories [illegible] H. HORNE, Astoria, Clatsop county, Oregon. Atlantic States address [illegible] W. GEARHART [illegible] Ballard, Newark, N. J.
We respectfully refer to the following:
Having examined the New Patent [illegible] Sinch Fastener invented by H. H. [illegible] we take pleasure in informing the public that in our judgment it is one of the neatest, quickest and best methods of tightening a saddle girth that has ever been in use. It also has an advantage [illegible]

C. HOPKINS	LADD & KNOTT
B. KILLIN	N. THWING
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JOHN NATION	A. C. GIBBS
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JNO. M. DRAKE	E. D. SHATTUCK

jan11dawtf

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE [illegible]]

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 14

U. S. Supreme Court—An Important Decision

WASHINGTON, March 14.—On the opening of the Supreme Court to-day, Judge Strong presented his commission as Associate Justice, which was read, and the oath of office administered by the Clerk. He took his seat on the bench. In the Grapeshot case, the court decided that President Lincoln's provisional courts in Louisiana and elsewhere were legal tribunals.

Washington Matters in General

The House Committee on Mines and Mining to-day decided to report adversely on the bill to repeal that portion of the Sutro Tunnel act which gives the company a royalty of two dollars per ton on all ore extracted from the Comstock lode. Only one member of the committee favored the proposed repeal.

Secretary Fish was before the House Committee on Foreign Affairs to-day, by invitation, relative to Cuba. The committee reached a conclusion on Banks's resolution defining the relations between the people of Cuba and the Government of Spain.

BY THE CABLES

MADRID, March 14.—The duel between the Duke de Montpensier and Prince Henri de Bourbon created immense excitement. It was caused by insulting letters written by the latter branding Montpensier as a conspirator, and calling him a bloated French pastry cook. Generals Alaminos and Cordova and Col. Solas acted as seconds to the Duke, and three Republican deputies of the Cortes performed the same service for De Bourbon. The Prince won the choice of the weapons and grounds, and the right to the first shot. The distance was ten paces, the combatants firing alternately, weapons revolvers. The first and second shots of the Prince missed. His third bullet grazed the cheek of the Duke Montpensier, causing a slight wound. Montpensier's first shot missed. The second slightly wounded the Prince. The third proved fatal, the ball entering the forehead of the Prince, killing him instantly. The Duke exclaimed: "My God, what have I done!" and swore to protect the Prince's children. Montpensier and seconds are in Madrid. They have not been arrested. It is said the affair will injure the Duke's chances for the throne. When the Duke had fired twice the seconds tried to effect a reconciliation, but the Prince was furious and refused all offers. It is rumored that French intrigue is at the bottom of the duel. The funeral of the Prince occurred to-day. There was no public demonstration.

LONDON, March 14.—The Cabinet has decided upon a measure to be submitted to Parliament which has for its object the enforcement of the law in Ireland. It is based on Althorp's law of 1833, and Grey's law of 1847. The Lord Lieutenant of Ireland is to have power to proclaim martial law in the districts where unusual trouble exists and to extend it. The ordinary powers of arrest and detention are granted to Magistrates in such districts after such proclamation, in some cases to the police, and jury trials are dispensed with. The police is to be largely increased. The bill will be introduced on Thursday by Fortescue, Chief Secretary for Ireland.

Later dispatches from Hong Kong announce that the Capt. of the *Bombay* has been suspended, not on account of the collision with the *Oneida*, but because he neglected to inform himself of the seriousness of the damage entailed, and because he took no measures to preserve the lives of the drowning crew.

A vessel from Fayal on the 26th of February reports that up to date nothing was heard of the *City of Boston*. Public confidence in the safety of the ship was sensibly shaken by this unfavorable intelligence from the Azores, which is regarded in some quarters as the last hope.

PARIS, March 14.—A correspondent of the London *Morning Telegraph* says: "M. Ollivier announces unofficially the immediate liberalization of the Imperial policy."

A Rome dispatch states that 610 votes are now certain for the Papal infallibility dogma in the Council.

Small pox still prevails in different quarters of Paris.

LIVERPOOL, March 14.—The bark *Mary Johnston*, from Bahia, Brazil, arrived to-day. She reports on the 13th of February in latitude 40 north, and longitude 24 west, she passed a large steamer which was heading north, displaying British colors.

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO, March 14.—Great preparations are being made for the celebration of Saint Patrick's day.

The Superintendent of Indian Affairs advertises for proposals to be received until the 25th of March, for 60,000 pounds good milling wheat, to be delivered at the Indian Agency at Hooper valley, Klamath county, Cal.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

Three Men Drowned in Puget Sound

SEATTLE, March 14.—Michael Kelly, of Port Blakely, and two men, names unknown, were drowned last night while attempting to go from Port Orchard to Port Blakely in an open boat.

The Public Expenditures

LETTER FROM SPEAKER BLAINE—[illegible] THE ECONOMY OF THE ADMINISTRATION

[From the Commonwealth, March [illegible]]

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, D. C., February [illegible], 1870.

My Dear Sir: In the confusion which has arisen in some of the public journals about estimates and appropriations and disbursements, the impression has been created that General Grant's administration has expended more money in the same time than its immediate predecessor. This is totally erroneous, as the [illegible] a comparison of official figures will clearly establish. The present administration has been in power nearly a year, and we can compare that period with the closing twelve months of President Johnson's administration. From March 1, 1868, to March 1, 1869, the total expenditures of the Treasury were a little over three hundred and sixty eight million dollars. I avoid fractions for the sake of perspicuity. Every dollar of this was expended, and the public debt for the same period increased about six million dollars, as appears from the official publications of the Treasury Department, thus showing a total expenditure for the year of three hundred and seventy four million dollars ($374,000,000).

The total receipts into the Treasury for the first year of General Grant's administration, making [illegible] for the few remaining days [illegible] three hundred and ninety four [illegible] ($394,000,000). Out of [illegible] have been applied to the payment of the public debt three hundred [illegible] dollars, $[illegible] [illegible] official records and [illegible]

It will be [illegible] expenditure [illegible] first year [illegible] twenty millions [illegible] the internal revenue [illegible] fully [illegible] large increase has [illegible] contracted [illegible] during a part [illegible] been repealed by [illegible] office. Whether regarded [illegible] with which the revenues [illegible] economy with which it is expended [illegible] for the past interval [illegible] in favor of the present [illegible]

For the future [illegible] indulged. The House [illegible] steadily reducing [illegible] Mr. Dawes, the able and upright chairman of the Appropriations Committee [illegible] expenditures [illegible] it may be done, and I am very sure [illegible] for the ensuing year Secretary Boutwell [illegible] financial [illegible] papers than those of the year which [illegible] close.

Very truly yours,
[illegible] BLAINE.

W. T. Johnson, Esq., Augusta, Maine.

PERSONAL AND POLITICAL

[illegible] which has passed both Houses of Congress and received the signature of the President [illegible] parts of [illegible] statutes.

It is now reported that Gen. Sam Houston's family are in destitute circumstances. His widow [illegible] died in 1867, and four daughters are [illegible] to keep them [illegible]

West Virginia is inaugurating the new [illegible] of amnesty for political offenses with a wise and hearty promptitude. Her Republican Legislature [illegible] abrogating the former restrictions [illegible] statesmanship.

The first State election to be held under the Constitution as amended by the Fifteenth article will take place in April in Connecticut. It will add from one to two thousand voters to the [illegible] and should increase as much the Republican strength.

S. B. Tilden has commenced proceedings at San Francisco, to have Hon. F. F. Low, United States Minister to China, declared an involuntary bankrupt. It is generally thought that the case will be dismissed on the ground that the defendant is absent from the United States on Government business.

The Democratic papers outside New York very plainly give us to understand that the present schism in their party is not intended by any one to have the effect of relieving the people from the yokedom of the Rings. This is candid, if not entirely unexpected. The knights of the road may sometimes have quarreled over their relative proportions of the spoils, but in such cases they never settle the question by returning the booty to the rightful owners.

Harper's Weekly pertinently says: "John Brown's body has lain mouldering in his grave but a little more than ten years when the late slaves in Virginia unite in asking Congress to remove the political disabilities of the late slave masters defeated in rebellion. It is a magnanimity and sagacity that contrasts well with the sullen folly of the Democratic party, which would make the colored citizens political outlaws. His soul goes marching on."

When Senator Revels was admitted to a seat in the Senate, Mr. Cameron narrated the particulars of an interview between himself and Jefferson Davis just prior to the war, and before the latter had left the Senate, during which he declared to Davis his own conviction that slavery would have ceased from the moment the first gun was fired upon the flag of the country, and that his (Davis's) seat would some day, in the justice of God, be occupied by a negro. Mr. Cameron said he had lived to see his assertion verified.

Figures in Speaker Blaine's hand are convincingly logical. Read his short and sharp letter to Mr. W. T. Johnson, comparing the first year of President Grant's Administration with the last [illegible] of Andrew Johnson. No finer eulogy has ever been pronounced on the financial conduct of any administration than that embraced in Mr. Blaine's sentences, showing that the receipts from internal revenue, with diminished taxes, have been $20,000,000 more, and the Government expenditures $60,000,000 less under Grant than under Johnson.

A Little Comparison

[From the New York Tribune.]

In the Manual of the Corporation for 1868, we learn that the city of New York paid for legal expenses, on public account, for the preceding year the following sums:

Richard O'Gorman, salary as Counsel to the Corporation and tables of fees	$10,000
Richard O'Gorman, allowance for clerk hire	12,000
Richard O'Gorman, for Counsel to Supervisors	2,000
Senator Fields, Corporation Attorney, two clerks and a messenger	1,500
Henry K. Davies, Jr., Public Administrator, an agent and a messenger	8,000
[illegible] to Judges, &c., besides Policemen	[illegible]
Civil Courts	62,500
Supreme Court, beside what is paid by the State at large	87,700
Superior Court	116,128
Common Pleas	[illegible]
Marine Court	[illegible]
District Attorneys	[illegible]
[illegible] General Sessions	63,400
Special Sessions	24,[illegible]
Marshals	[illegible]
County Clerk's [illegible]	[illegible]
Surrogate's Office	23,800
Commissioner of [illegible]	[illegible]
Keeping and cleaning Court Rooms about	15,000
Judgments against the City	411,066
Law contingencies	49,096
Legal expenses of Corporation officials	4,500
Counsel fees of Supervisors	[illegible]
Fees, &c., of witnesses	82,434
Total	$1,233,584

Such was the actual cost of the law business of the city and county of New York for one year, and it is doubtless much greater now.

Let us now indulge in a little comparison of this exhibition with the insignificant country known as the United States of America. The following table embraces every item of the ordinary legal expenses of the National Government for the current year, and that too under the extravagant Radical Republican rule, of which District Attorney Hall and Corporation Counsel O'Gorman never weary of complaining.

UNITED STATES

Attorney General	[illegible]
Two Assistants at $4,000	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
Chief Justice	[illegible]
Nine Associates at $6,000	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
Nine Circuit Judges at $[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
Marshal	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] Marshals, [illegible] fees	[illegible]
Total	$[illegible]

Leaving out the judgments against the city of New York, [illegible] eighths of which are clear steals [illegible] the result: [illegible]

[illegible] Why is it that hard-working men can barely support themselves [illegible] theater tickets twice a year [illegible] Why are the cost and [illegible] in this metropolis [illegible] the Western [illegible] Look at the figures we give [illegible] water [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] the people [illegible] [illegible] for judgments against the city, but the [illegible] cost of the judiciary system of the United States.

CURRENT NOTES

[illegible] He says: [illegible] We [illegible] make an honest and a readable paper.

A [illegible] in Michigan has been [illegible] putting a man off the cars because he [illegible] would not pay the ten cents extra fare [illegible] the Company from those [illegible] tickets.

[illegible] deals of the fossil [illegible] have been discovered in its [illegible] feet below the surface of the earth [illegible] but when it expects us to believe that a sea serpent has also been discovered at the depth it asks too much.

Day breaks regularly, and it is generally supposed without much difficulty. A recent novelist, however, thus tells us how he thinks it is done: "Dawn is just beginning stealthily to unlatch the eastern gate; her torch, new lit, makes but a puny [illegible] sent for the night's one great and myriad lesser lamps."

The balance of trade during the last six months will foot up about $34,000,000 in our favor, in comparison with the same period last year. This seems to be regarded by the New York free traders as "unjust and intolerable." Viewed from their European stand point, these adjectives are none too strong. They would have the balance just as much the other way.

Dr. A. Bronson Alcott thinks Emerson is the only American writer. He says that every metaphor that occurs to Emerson's mind is put into his commonplace book. Once in a while it occurs to him that he must have material for a winter lecture. Then he looks over his commonplace book and finds, perhaps, twenty pages here and there, on separate sheets, on "Beauty." After having collected these pages together, he reads them before a lyceum, and those passages which are applauded he forms into an essay, and the essay goes to press and we have an Emersonian essay.

Amusing Blunders of the Telegraph.

The annals of the telegraph would, if carefully searched, furnish a list of errors as long and certainly amusing as those attributed to the press. We offer a few examples of the mistakes occasionally made by the lightning when it undertakes to act as postman, or rather by those whose duty it is to mail the letters.

A gentleman residing in New York, who was shortly to be married, had engaged a Protestant Episcopal bishop of one of the Western States to perform the ceremony. Some weeks before the period originally fixed for the wedding the father of the lady was taken suddenly and dangerously ill, and expressed a wish that his daughter should be married as speedily as possible for fear that he would not live to witness her nuptials. The bridegroom-expectant accordingly telegraphed to his friend the bishop respecting the change of date, but as he wrote a very illegible hand, the astonishment of the right reverend gentleman may be imagined on receiving the following despatch: "I am to be tried on Thursday. Can you come and proffer your testimony?" The message really sent was: "I am to be married on Thursday. Can you come on and perform the ceremony?"

The next instance we shall give was rather more annoying in its results. A Philadelphian, being on a visit to New York, and wishing to gladden the hearts of two of the New York belles by offering to them some of the unrivalled productions of our Philadelphia green-houses, telegraphed to one of the leading florists for two hand-boquets. This message was transformed into two *hund* boquets, and we can picture the gentleman's dismay when he received a box containing one hundred and eighty superb bouquets, accompanied by a letter from the florist, informing him that the remaining twenty should be forwarded as soon as the necessary flowers could be procured, the resources of his green-house having proved inadequate to furnish the number required. Naturally the gentleman refused to pay for the one hundred and eighty bouquets which he had neither ordered nor wanted. The florist sued him, lost the suit, and then commenced proceedings against the telegraph company with better fortune, this second suit being decided in his favor.

A story is told of a young gentleman residing in one of our large cities, who was a member of a small social club. His most particular and intimate friend among the members thereof was a youth who had gained for himself the sobriquet of "Sarah's Young Man," from his devotion to that once popular air, which in some form or other—either sung, whistled or hummed—was seldom absent from his lips. To this club our hero, whom we will christen Mr. X., one day found himself called upon to announce his approaching marriage and his consequent withdrawal from their circle. After the usual congratulations had been tendered and accepted and the usual lamentations uttered, the members decided upon tendering to their matrimonially disposed and seceding comrade a farewell dinner, to take place as early as possible after the termination of the wedding tour. The marriage took place and Mr. and Mrs. X. started on their bridal journey, which terminated in that usual destination of newly married couples, Niagara Falls. Mrs. X. was the most affectionate and charming of brides, and her husband was of course the happiest of men. The period of their stay at the Falls was nearly ended, when one day Mr. X., on returning to his room after a short absence, was astonished to find his wife in a state in which indignation and hysterics were struggling for the mastery. She assailed him with a torrent of reproaches. He was a [illegible] a villain, she was a miserable ill [illegible] woman. She would leave him [illegible] home to her mother! And here [illegible] got the upper hand, and she burst into a passion of tears. "What is the matter?" the amazed husband at last found breath to ejaculate. "Read, sir—read!" sobbed the poor little bride, pushing toward him an open yellow envelope. "I thought there might be bad news from home and I opened [illegible]" Here she broke [illegible] again and Mr. X. unfolded the important document which had produced such startling effects in a state of utter bewilderment. It was a telegram, and it ran as follows:

[illegible] at the [illegible] [illegible] time.
Yours ever,
SARAH'S YOUNG MAN.

[illegible] Mrs. X. [illegible] How can [illegible] the face again [illegible] what do [illegible] agree with [illegible] You are a [illegible] of laughter from [illegible] the flow of his wife's [illegible] had been staring blankly at [illegible] suddenly the meaning of the [illegible] flashed across his mind. [illegible] his facetious friend had been entrusted with the forwarding of [illegible] the dinner [illegible] [illegible] almost [illegible] As soon as his [illegible] [illegible] however being a sensible [illegible] [illegible] pleased [illegible] [illegible] Sarah's Young [illegible] most constant and [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian

WEDNESDAY MORNING MARCH 16 18[illegible]

Down Among the Dead Men

When Hamlet demanded to know of the grave-digger how long a dead body would last after burial he was answered that if the man were not rotten before he died he might last some eight or nine years. It would seem that there are those among us who will continue to insist that political questions which are dead and buried shall last for a longer period after burial than even the body of a tanner which the grave-digger assured his interrogator was good for nine years at least. The *Herald* instead of addressing itself to an exposition of the political questions and policies of the times quits the region of light and of living things and descends to the tombs and sepulchres where lie buried all the party issues and all the party differences of years gone by. It can see nothing above ground that is worthy of its attention and therefore it insists on going down into and ranging through the limbo of things that were. We should think this to be in very questionable taste, and would also take the liberty to suggest mildly that a journal of a party which has for years been protesting against any revival of the "dead issues" of the war, is somewhat inconsistent in talking of nothing but "dead issues" now.

As a political question the Fifteenth Amendment has passed wholly from the field of discussion. It is an accomplished, irrevocable fact. The political issues which grew out of it when it was before the people for their acceptance or rejection are as dead as Julius Cæsar. The Amendment is fixed as firmly in the Constitution as any one of the fourteen that preceded it. If the Democrats could not muster one-fourth of the States to keep it out of the Constitution how can they expect to get three-fourths to put it out now that it is in? As well assail the amendment by which slavery was abolished, or the amendment by which civil rights were guaranteed to all classes of people.

But the Democratic idea of political wisdom seems to be to neglect questions that immediately concern the country and its welfare, and try to do chimerical and utterly impracticable things. The *Herald* therefore raises a cry against the Fifteenth Amendment, and exhorts its party to make that Amendment the leading question in the approaching canvass! As well try to make a fight on the resolutions of '98. Congress proposes to enforce this Amendment by appropriate legislation, as provided by the terms of the article itself, and now the *Herald* rushes frantically into the field and exclaims that the bill to enforce the Amendment with the Amendment itself, is now before the people of Oregon, that this act of tyranny shall not be consummated, that the liberties of the people are in danger, and a great deal of similar startling exclamations besides. And then it winds up with something like an indignant remonstrance against the course of the OREGONIAN in discussing such paltry subjects as internal improvements and other matters pertaining to the growth and development of our State, at a time when the liberties of the people are in such astounding peril!

If we remember aright we have heard something heretofore from similar sources about our "liberties" being in fearful danger. In fact, this sound has been quite familiar for at least ten years. But happily, we believe, a reasonable degree of liberty still remains to the American people, notwithstanding an abundance of amorous declamation, to the effect that our liberties were being wrested from us, on every occasion for the last ten years when an important measure was being adopted. We would be glad to relieve the *Herald*'s solicitude, if possible, by hinting at the probability that the people who have put the Fifteenth Amendment into the Constitution, an Amendment which guarantees political liberty and political equality to all citizens, may yet have spirit enough to preserve their liberties and the honor of the country with them.

While the Republican party addresses itself to the living present and proposes a truly American policy which looks to the development of the country and its great future possibilities, the Democratic party presents itself as a clog and obstruction in the way of advancement, and, instead of laying hold of present opportunities and helping to work out the destiny of the country, it expends its energy in a fatuous attempt to revive political questions forever settled, and to undo what it could not prevent being done. Can such a party long survive on such a basis? Can these dry bones live?

Our Coming Immigration

Mr. A. J. Dufur, of this county, who has been, for the last eight months, nearly all the time traveling at the East, arrived home by the steamer *Ajax*, on Monday. He called upon us yesterday and we learned from him some gratifying news in regard to the immigration which may be expected the coming season. Mr Dufur, during his absence at the East, visited and traveled through, more or less, all the New England States except Maine, all of the Middle States, all of the Northwestern States, except Minnesota and spent several weeks in the Canadas. During this time he had some public talks with the people, and conversed privately with thousands of men, in regard to Oregon—the inducements here offered to immigrants. He did not make any effort at all among what may be called the floating classes—people who can pack up their carpet-bags and start at a day's notice, but directed all his efforts toward showing the substantial men of moderate or ample means the advantages which they might find here. He found many men who, with energy and muscle, had hewn out farms and homes and are worth from $1,000 to $5,000 and upward who desired to emigrate to Oregon or where they could find a milder climate and a more generous soil. Mr Dufur thinks that we may reasonably expect of this class of men a greater immigration during the summer of 1870 than was ever received here in any year of the last decade. We are pleased to hear this and all the more so because all the reliable news we get is confirmatory of Mr D's opinion. From all that we have heard of and from Mr Dufur of his mission to the States we are satisfied that he has performed a very valuable service to the State.

Some credulous Western bachelors who answered an invitation for correspondence advertised by Alice Crosley West Meriden Conn., with an engagement to exchange photographs found that they had not made much by the operation. Those who wrote received a portrait of a pretty girl, purporting to be Alice accompanied by a story of her poverty, and a suggestion that fifty or sixty dollars be sent her to enable her to join her correspondent in the West. Many susceptible gentlemen were so foolish as to send money to West Meriden. They are now informed that Alice Crosley was a fiction.

Exemplary Morality

And now comes the Albany [illegible] with a prolonged and angry howl about [illegible] of votes into Benton county [illegible] where [illegible] whereat we are [illegible] or two from the Albany *Register* to show what stuff are the consciences of [illegible] made, and how clean are the hands of those men of the sins against which they protest with such Pharisaical piety. The [illegible] says:

"Brown and Bell [illegible] town for only the [illegible] a dollar to [illegible] persuasion to cross the river and make its way into Benton county where [illegible] has a [illegible] but they were willing their friends should expend their last dollar [illegible] Benton [illegible] virtues and honest wine the [illegible] tong the dollar and bundled their [illegible] Benton county speedily."

In another place the *Register* says:

"Five voters left this city [illegible] on Tuesday's boat we are informed to help the Democracy to carry Benton county. Two of said scallawags as the [illegible] terms them swore their votes in at our last city election although it is asserted they were not legally entitled to a vote by several days. As they left here on Tuesday the 8th of March they will not have gained a voting residence on the 6th of June next although it is probable they will swear in their votes. Our Republican friends will do well to look after them. The other three are in the same category as to residence—they will not have resided in the county the requisite number of days. According to Mr Upton of the Corvallis *Mercury*, the 6th inst was the closing out day and all imported votes *after* that date will be illegal. This is Democratic authority and we suppose will not be disputed. This wholesale importation of voters from Linn into Benton county on the part of the Democratic leaders has caused a further alarm on the part of the weaker brethren and the question is asked [illegible] trembling, have we enough Democratic (tried crookers) votes left in the county to beat the Republicans? The bare faced openness with which has attended this importation business on the part of Democrats, has thoroughly disgusted the honest and better informed portion of the party numbers of whom have denounced in no measured terms the villainy of such schemes and schemers and announced that they will support no such men for office."

So it seems that while these pious (!) young men exclaim in their newspaper in terms selected from the standard essays on morality against the "dishonesty and and infamy" of attempting to "override the will of Benton county," they are on the outside "rushing around town furiously in the business of sending Democratic 'scallawags' from Linn county to vote in Benton." These be nice young preachers of morality! and most excellent patterns of honesty, truly!

OREGON

At the recent municipal election at Jacksonville, the whole number of votes cast, was one hundred and thirty seven.

A private dispatch from Salem announces the death of Mrs Hines, wife of Rev Gustavus Hines, of pulmonary consumption. The funeral will be held on Friday.

The Democrats of Union county have instructed for James H Slater as their first choice for Congress. It is thought that all the counties east of the mountains will favor Mr. Slater's nomination.

Polk county items from the *Republican*: Twenty persons joined the Church at Monmouth during the revival. Eggs are selling at Dallas at 12½c per dozen. The new saw mill at Buena Vista is completed and cutting lumber at the rate of six thousand feet per day.

The *Mountaineer* of Monday, says Mr W C Pierson, living at Badger Ranche, four miles from Leonard's Bridge on John Day river was severely injured by being gored by a bull on Sunday last. Agricultural work on the creek lands in Wasco, is already under way. A greater breadth of land will be sown than usual.

From the Eugene *Guard*: Peach trees are in bloom. J J Walton, Jr, will lecture on the 16th on "The origin and objects of Odd Fellowship". Rev. Mr Gibney is going to establish a Catholic school at Eugene. The James Heatherly farm was sold by the sheriff last week for $10,500, coin, to Messrs Hadley & Owens.

The Washington correspondent of the Eugene *Journal*, writing Feb 21 says: Messrs C M Cartwright, of Salem, John Haley, of Boise City, Geo Coggin, of Olympia, Jesse D Carr of San Francisco, Hill Beachey and Joseph Lockwood, are here looking after mail contracts. The bids will be opened on the 1st of March and the contracts awarded on the 10th.

It is reported by the *Statesman* that Mr Stephen Clarke of Butteville, died quite suddenly on Monday last. Mr Clarke had just been to Portland on business and returned feeling quite as well as usual. On Sunday night he was struck with paralysis and died the next day. He was one of the old settlers and familiarly known all over the county as "Bishop Clarke."

From the Salem *Statesman*: Several directors of the East side railroad are in town attending a meeting of the Board. On account of illness Judge Boise did not attend the Circuit Court on Monday. Among the attorneys in town are J H Mitchell of Portland, W Carey Johnson of Oregon City, F A Chenoweth and T B Odeneal, of Corvallis, Ben Hayden of Polk and H Hurley, Esq of Lafayette.

We learn from a gentleman from Yamhill that the Democratic Convention for that county instructed its delegates to vote for Grover for candidate for Governor. He says that on the motion to so instruct, only a few voted "aye," but the Chairman declared it carried without putting the negative vote. It was a clear case of sharp strategy and some of the leading Democrats are in terrible humor swearing almost as bad as "our army in Flanders."

The Lane county School Superintendent reports the following statistics for that county for the year ending March 1870: Voters in the county 1,305; persons over 4 and under 20, 2,773; male scholars 1,471; female scholars 1,307; districts 69; school houses, 69; value of school houses $13,898; number of scholars entitled to public money 2,652; amount of school fund to be distributed $3,262 7[illegible]; the increase over the preceding year is $2,280; increase of scholars 163.

We learn through a private source that the *Gazette* newspaper at Corvallis, has been sold by Mr Carter to Sam L Simpson. It is said that Mr Simpson will make it hereafter, earnestly Republican in politics. Right glad to hear it. Young Simpson is one of the most promising young men of this State. He is already somewhat known as a writer, it being understood that he had editorial charge of the *Oregon Statesman* at one time for several months. He is the author of one of the finest little poems ever produced on the Pacific coast—"Adieu Willamette"—and other poetic compositions of considerable merit.

The following are the new post routes provided for in the bill which passed the Senate Feb 19th: From Dalles City to Crooked river from the Dalles by Fifteen Mile creek, Tygh Valley, Oak Grove, Warm Spring Reservation, Willow Creek to Upper Ochoco; from Jacksonville by [illegible] or Lost river, Hot Springs [illegible] Lake Valley to Lake City [illegible] Surprise Valley California; from Salem by Lincoln [illegible] to Sheridan; from Brownsville by Crawfordsville, Camp Creek to Eugene City; from Eugene City by [illegible] Prairie [illegible] Diamond Peak, Sprague's Valley [illegible] Drew's Valley, Goose Lake, Surprise Valley [illegible] Winnemucca Nevada; from [illegible] Bay.

The Eugene [illegible] relates the following case of hardship: A man calling himself Raymond came to the residence of Mr J H Hill at Little Prairie Station on the Military Road on Friday 4th inst with his feet badly frozen and nearly perished with hunger. He says that he is from Nevada and had started from there to come to this State on a trapping expedition. He reports that he got lost from his companions and had traveled fourteen days. He had eaten no food for eleven days except the marrow from venison bones found in a cabin. Mr Hill informs us that Raymond was speechless when discovered. Raymond states that he has friends at Sprague River Reservation. He is in very destitute circumstances and is an object of charity. He reports the snow on the mountains about five feet deep.

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE

The Rev Dr [illegible] Hatfield has undertaken the work of raising $10,000 for the Union Theological Seminary, New York.

A [illegible] Baptist has written [illegible] out himself as a dead and barren branch [illegible] he has ceased to regard himself as a worthy member.

Henry Ward Beecher says the thirteenth chapter of 1st Corinthians is the most perfect description of a gentleman that ever was written or thought of.

The Free-will Baptist Annual Register shows [illegible] an increase of 9 [illegible] including some several Baptists that have joined them [illegible] 1,4[illegible] an increase of 26 and 66,991 members an increase of [illegible].

The minutes of the Seventh Day Baptists show seventy six churches of which the strongest are Hopkinton, Massachusetts, Westerly and Pawcatuck, Rhode Island, Alfred and Brookfield New York and Albion and Milton Wisconsin.

The [illegible] (Roman Catholic) complain that the wealthier and more intelligent Catholics have lost their faith in purgatory and are not at all liberal in purchasing masses to liberate the souls of their friends. The dead are almost sent by the obituaries immediately to heaven.

The Episcopalians now have associations organized to represent every shade of opinion. The Latimer Association represents the Revisionists, the Church Union the Ritualists, the Evangelical Catholic Union the Moderate Low Church party and the Conservative Church Union the Moderate High Churchman.

The *Presbyterian* in answer to the question what course will the United Presbyterian Church do with churches of the New School branch mixed with Congregationalists, says that imperfectly organized churches are expected to become thoroughly Presbyterian as early within the period of five years as may be permitted by the highest interests to be consulted, and no such churches shall be hereafter received.

The Pope appears to be in advance of the pending decision of the council upon the question of Papal infallibility. According to the Tablet his Holiness has within the last few days approved and enriched with indulgences a prayer for the Greek schismatics wherein the following words are worthy of note: "O Mary, Immaculate Virgin, we beseech thee to be pleased to entreat the Divine Spirit in favor of our erring brethren that enlightened by his quickening grace they may return to the Catholic Church *under the [illegible] full authority of the chief Pastor, the Roman Pontiff*."

The *Jewish Messenger* replies to the *Evening Commonwealth*'s inquiry into the truth of the current statement that Reformed Jews have sunk down into pure Deism, reject their own scriptures consider prayer a mockery and a useless folly, and rites humbugs, etc. These assertions the *Messenger* pronounces "entirely false," and adds in effect—what, indeed is a truism—that a Jew becoming a Deist would, *ipso facto* cease to be a Jew. "That there are some men among us" it adds, "who are extreme rationalists, is a statement which will equally apply to all religious confessions."

The *Liberal Christian* (Conservative Unitarian) in an article on "Shadows and Light" thus characterizes the theological views of Mr Frothingham and the Free Religious Association of which he is the President: "We turn from Mr Frothingham's philosophy as from darkness and death. To us it is cheerlessness and despair. There is no orthodox view with which we are acquainted which is not richer and more satisfactory to us than this. We have no sympathy whatever with the raising of the new Athenian Altar to the Unknown God, and with that obscuration of the Christ which the act implies and necessitates."

BRITISH COLUMBIA

By the arrival of the steamer *California* from Victoria we have files of Victoria papers to the 12th inst., from which we obtain the following:

Gov Musgrave has so far recovered from his late illness as to be able to leave his room.

A schooner sailed for the north on the 10th, taking a number of men to work the copper lead at Knight's Canal.

Five miners left on the morning of the 9th per steamer *Enterprise* for New Westminster [illegible] thence to the Omineca mines.

There are fifty two prisoners in the [illegible] jail, a greater number than for [illegible]. Twelve are awaiting trial at the [illegible].

The police court is dealing out heavy punishment to the vendors of whisky to Indians. One man was fined $250 or six months imprisonment.

Men bound for the Peace river mines are still arriving at Victoria. Hotel room is [illegible] scarce and house rents are [illegible] quence.

The Bates dramatic troupe is performing at the Theater Royal, such plays as Camille, Flowers of the Forest, Leah, etc., the latter being repeated by request.

The funeral of the late Governor cost the colony $2,000 77 as appears from debates in the Legislative Council. It cost the colony $3,200 to send the late Secretary Young home to England.

The United States mail steamer *Constantine* arrived at Nanaimo on the 10th, with the remains of Lieut L C Cowan, who was shot at Sitka on the 25th ult., by Wm Bird, a discharged soldier of the U S Artillery. The *Douglas* brought the body to Victoria, from whence it will be sent to Washington for interment.

Senator Corbett's Funding Bill

Mr Corbett's funding bill is received with more favor by the public prints than any which has yet appeared. *Colney's Review* after arguing that the debt could not be funded at a low rate of interest, says:

Senator Corbett of Oregon, is the first legislator who has contributed to the discussion a ray of light. His proposition may not be original. It is at any rate new to us and strikes us as a possible if not indeed, an easy way out of the difficulty. He proposes to issue one thousand millions in thirty five year bonds, payable in coin, and not taxable in any form, principal or income; the bonds for the first three years to bear 6 per cent. per annum for the next six years 5 per cent per annum for the following six years 4½ per cent per annum and for the following twenty years 4 per cent per annum. The interest for the first fifteen years will thereby average 5 per cent per annum or for the whole time of thirty five years it would average 4 43 100 per cent per annum.

It is contended by Senator Corbett that the bill offers an inducement to those holding five-twenty bonds to accept this bond in exchange for those they now hold. It would give the bondholders the same rate of interest as they now get for the next three years free from tax, and a fair rate for the following twelve years and by that time the bonds would find a place in our trust and savings institutions and in foreign markets, where four per cent free from all tax would be considered a good interest. This one thousand millions being funded into such a bond for thirty five years the balance of the five twenty and other bonds could be paid or funded into a bond bearing a lower rate of interest long before the thirty five years bonds would mature.

The New York *Tribune* urges as a fatal objection to Senator Corbett's scheme that it postpones any reduction of the interest for three years. Mr Greeley hopes to have the whole debt funded at 4½ per cent long before the lapse of three years. It is easy to hope and wish so and so but in financial matters a man should be able to show some reason for the faith that is in him.

It is where Mr Greeley fails as a financial authority. Mr Corbett on the contrary, is a practical business man who knows that neither American nor European capitalists will buy bonds for any [illegible] to take money. If by his plan he can [illegible] a substantial reduction of the interest within three years he will have done the country a great service Mr Greeley to the contrary notwithstanding.

[illegible] In England there is upon an average one light house to every 14 miles of coast; in Scotland one to every 39 miles and in Ireland one to every 34 miles. About half the lights are dioptric and the remainder catoptric. The usual consumption of oil in a first class dioptric is 700 gallons per annum. The cost of an apparatus complete is about £3,000; sufficient elevation being in clear weather a first class light may be visible 100 miles. Practically 250 feet from the water is considered the maximum: this gives a horizon of 18 or 20 miles. The last novelty is the division of the lantern into sectors of different colored light thus throwing different colors toward different quarters of the horizon, which is of great utility in guiding to the entrance of harbors.

The remains of Lewis A Payne were removed from the Arsenal enclosure in Washington a few days ago. The bodies of all the assassination conspirators have now been removed thence.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

AFFAIRS IN GENERAL AT WALLA WALLA

A snow storm occurred last week accompanied by a high cold March wind.

The [illegible] congratulates the people of Walla Walla Valley upon the accession of several families this spring.

On the 8th inst Mrs J D Laman in behalf of the ladies presented Engine Co No 1 with a national flag and a drill flag and streamer.

Since the Columbia boats have commenced running the stages from Wallula have been arriving loaded with passengers en route for the mines.

The O S N Co having let a contract to build the telegraph line from Umatilla to Walla Walla, Mr James J[illegible] of Walla Walla [illegible] to extend the line from Wallula to Walla Walla [illegible].

A Burlesque Plea for Removal of the Capital

Speech of Mr Johnson

The [illegible] publishes a very funny speech [illegible] delivered by [illegible] A J [illegible] of the Whole a few [illegible] on the subject of the removal of the capital. It was [illegible] as a burlesque on the speeches of several Western members and that [illegible] argument [illegible] turns into ridicule [illegible] the [illegible] style [illegible] the supreme importance of [illegible] the Capital at some place where it will [illegible] the danger of capture by foreign foes [illegible] luxury. Mr Johnson [illegible] demonstrates the expediency of removing the seat of Government to [illegible] Yuba Dam or Jackass Gulch in California, where none of the objections urged against Washington will apply, and where most of the advantages claimed for a Western location may be found in greater perfection.

The following passages will give an idea of the speech which by the way has been largely subscribed for [illegible] effect [illegible] the efforts of some of the capital movers:

"Let us select a place with an appropriate name for the capital [illegible] with the last [illegible] ornament [illegible] Let us go to the [illegible] where [illegible] may be found in [illegible] our fruits and juices and in ledges and placers. Sir, let us go and locate the capital at [illegible] among the breezy pines whose long slanting shadows fall with witchery to charm upon the surrounding hills where the mountain streams babble music to the glass slippered fairies and invite the "howling coyote" to lap of their waters. If this grand site, seated in a saddle in the mountains pleases not your fancy then You Bet is a fitting place. No hostile fleet can ever there ascend. "You Bet" is too high. You Bet our future capital can never be shaken by mortal foe. You Bet our capital is above tide water. But if you like it not, Yuba Dam is a favorable place. But still further and last, if you will select none of these for safety or for beauty then "Jackass Gulch" is an appropriate place there every ass can bray with no one to molest or make him afraid."

C. H. MACK,

DENTIST.

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is respectfully requested.

Nitrous Oxide for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH better than the best and as *cheap as the cheapest*. fe25d&wtf

MARRIED.

March 15, 1870, at the bride's home, near Portland, by Rev G H Atkinson, Mr Nathan Bird and Miss Alice Talbot, all of Multnomah county.

DIED.

At Monterey, California, about the 18th of February 1870, by drowning, Evan E Morgan aged 22 years.

NEW TO-DAY.

Notice.

THE PORTLAND HIBERNIAN [illegible] Society, Emmet Guard and Fenian Brotherhood will meet at their respective halls at 7 o'clock on Thursday morning, March 17, 1870.
W P BURKE
Marshal of the Day.
mr16d2t

[illegible]

Office Chief Qr. M., March 15, 1870.

HEADQUARTERS [illegible] FROM THE CHIEF Quartermaster Military Division of the Pacific. Sealed Proposals will be received at this office up to noon on [illegible] the 25th day of April, 1870, for the transporting Military Stores and Supplies over the following named routes:

From Dalles City, Oregon, to Camp Harney, Oregon, 800,000 lbs, more or less;
" Dalles City, Or., to Camp Warner, Oregon, 330,000 lbs, more or less;
" Wallula, W. T., to Fort Boise, I. T., 200,000 lbs, more or less;
" Wallula, W. T., to Camp Three Forks Owyhee, I. T., 300,000 lbs, more or less;
" Wallula, W. T., to Fort Colville, W. T., 250,000 lbs, more or less;
" Wallula, W. T., to Fort Lapwai, I. T., 250,000 lbs, more or less;
" Portland, Oregon, to Fort Klamath, Oregon, 200,000 lbs, more or less.

Bids will also be received for the transportation of seventy five tons (ship measurement), more or less, from San Francisco, Cal., to Astoria, Oregon; and of Thirty tons more or less, from San Francisco to Port Townsend, W. T.

The United States reserves the right to deliver the whole or any portion of the stores specified above to the contractor, and also to reject any and all bids.

Bids must be in *triplicate* and must state the price in coin per pound for land transportation and per ton ship measurement for water transportation. The price must be expressed in writing as well as figures, and one copy of this advertisement must be attached.

The usual deposit of 5 per cent on the amount of the bid is required as a guarantee that the bidder will enter into bonds if the contract is awarded him.

Envelopes containing bids must be endorsed "Sealed Proposals" and the name of the route plainly written across them.
R. SAXTON
Bvt Brig Gen and Qr Mas U S A
mr16d5t Chief Qr Mas Dept of the Columbia.

U. S. CLOTHING DEPOT,

SAN FRANCISCO CAL. March 4 1870.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN DUPLICATE WITH A copy of this advertisement attached to each will be received at this office until noon [illegible] 1870 for the delivery at this Depot of Nine (9,000) Thousand United States Army Blankets more or less in such numbers and at such times as the officer in charge may direct.

Blankets to be woolen gray with letters U S in black four inches long in the center to be seven feet long and five and a half feet wide and to weigh five pounds. Standard samples to be seen at this Depot.

The price per Blanket to be stated in coin and payment to be made in the equivalent of legal tenders at date of payment for such quantity as may be received at time of receipt, if the Department is in funds; if not as soon after as funds may be received for the purpose.

Successful bidder to give bond with [illegible] sureties for the faithful performance of the contract.

Preference will be given to Blankets of domestic manufacture, condition of price and quality being equal produced on the Pacific Coast.

Blankets subject to inspection at this Depot at time of delivery.

Each bidder will require to deposit with the undersigned prior to the opening of the bids, four thousand dollars in coin as an earnest of good faith in the proposal, which deposit will be forfeited by the party whose bid is accepted if he fails to respond to his proposal and duly execute a contract.

Bidders invited to be present at the opening of the bids.

The right to reject any or all bids is reserved. No contract will be [illegible] authorized by the Quarter Master General.

By order of the Chief Qr to master Military Division of the Pacific.
WM B HUGHES
mr16d3t Capt and A Q M

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM!

Guns, Pistols,

FISHING TACKLE.

146 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WM. BECK,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FIRE ARMS OF every description, Fishing Tackle and Fancy Goods, etc. [illegible] New York [illegible] Baskets, Dolls, Jewelry and Beads [illegible] Traveling and Work Baskets [illegible] Gags Fishing Rods, Reels, Hooks and Lines, full kinds [illegible] Eagle [illegible] Remington [illegible] Manhattan [illegible] Repeating Rifles [illegible] of Sporting Apparatus.

ALSO

Agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Improved Family Sewing Machines [illegible] repaired and warranted. Orders from the country promptly filled.

BRANCH STORE:

Morrison st., bet Second and Third,

[illegible] Attorney at Law
[illegible] Notary Public

RUSSELL & FERRY,

REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING AGENTS,

OFFICE—Corner First and Washington Sts., Portland, Oregon.
fe22 dtf

Amusements.

PARLOR READING.

[illegible]

Wednesday Evening, March 16, 1870,

AT THE

Unitarian Church on Seventh St

[illegible]

TEMPERANCE LECTURE.

BY PROF JOHN A VEATCH

[illegible]

Portland Congressional Temperance Society,

On Wednesday Evening, March 16 1870

AT THE

METHODIST CHURCH

Subject: [illegible] Portland [illegible]

Tenth Annual Ball

THE PORTLAND

HIBERNIAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

WILL GIVE A

A Grand Civic and Military

DRESS BALL!

AT THE

WASHINGTON GUARD ARMORY

On Thursday Evening March 17, 1870

Committee of Arrangements:

T RODGERS	FRANK GATENS
JAMES CARROL	W P BURKE
A MALLON	THOS BRANNAN
JAS WILSON	P MARTIN

Reception Committee:

FRANK GATENS	JOHN MORGAN
I CAVANAUGH	A MALLON

Floor Managers:

E CAHALIN	JOHN BRADY
R SINNOTT	M GLEASON
T RODGERS	CHAS McLAUGHLIN

TICKETS $2 50

n arldtd

FIRST ANNUAL GRAND BALL!

To be given for the benefit of the

CONG. AHABAI SHALOME

AT THE

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

On the evening of

MARCH 17th, 1870.

Committee of Arrangements:

R PRAG	S L STONE
P LEVIN,	H WOLFF

Reception Committee:

F S OBTHEIM	S M LYON
JACOB MAYER	S HARRIS

Floor Managers:

JULIUS STERN	J BACHMAN
J KAHN,	L LEVIN

MUSIC BY THE 23D INFANTRY BAND

Tickets, $5 00; to be had of the Committees. f10d1d

A Grand Excursion!

TO VANCOUVER.

THE PORTLAND HIBERNIAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, EMMET GUARD AND FENIAN BROTHERHOOD [illegible]

[illegible]

ON THE O. S. N. CO., AND PROPOSE TO MAKE a Pleasure Trip to Vancouver and back on the

17th of March, 1870.

They will march through the streets of Portland before leaving and when they return.

The round trip for One Dollar. Children free.

The JULIA will leave the foot of Washington street at 8 o'clock A M and returning will leave Vancouver at 2 o'clock P M for Portland. All who wish to have a good time are invited.

THE PORTLAND BRASS BAND is engaged for the occasion.
W P BURKE,
mr10dtd President of the Day.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

REDUCTION OF RATES!

To take effect March 12th, 1870.

THE CLASSIFICATION OF FREIGHT HAS BEEN adopted at the following REDUCED RATES:

	Per Ton—1st Class	2d Class	3d Class
Portland to Dalles	$15 00	$12 00	$10 [illegible]
Umatilla	25 00	20 00	17 00
Wallula	30 00	25 00	20 00
Lewiston	50 00	40 00	30 [illegible]

Circulars enumerating the different articles embraced in the several classes can be obtained at any of the offices of the Company.

The NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO will sign Through Bills of Lading from San Francisco to Umatilla for freight shipped to Southern Idaho at the following rates:

1st Class, per ton	$30 50
2d Class,	25 50
3d Class	20 50

PASSAGE

Portland to Dalles	$ 5 00
Umatilla	10 00
Wallula	12 00
Lewiston	20 00

All Bills Payable in U S Gold Coin.

J C AINSWORTH
President O S N Co

Portland March 12th 1870 d2m

Carriages! Carriages!

WE INVITE THE ATTENTION OF those in want of Buggies, Carriages, Wagons, &c. to our large Invoice just received comprising

OPEN AND TOP CARRYALLS!

END AND SIDE SPRING

BUGGIES, STAGE WAGONS, &c.,

FROM THE KIMBALL MANF CO.

These vehicles are admitted by all to be the handsomest as well as the lightest and [illegible] To be seen at the

O S N Co's Warehouse

E MARTIN & CO, Agents,
[illegible] Front Street

NORTH PACIFIC R. R.

WE HAVE FOR SALE ON

REASONABLE TERMS,

240 acres choice Land on Lake Union within 2 miles of Seattle;

80 acres on Lake Washington within 2 miles of Seattle

1280 acres on Lake Washington, located at different points within 4 to 5 miles of Seattle.

A large portion of this land has been selected [illegible]

RUSSELL & FERRY
[illegible] Real Estate Agents, Portland

SALEM.

TWELVE 5-ACRE BLOCKS

ONE MILE EAST OF SALEM [illegible]

A FARM OF 700 ACRES,

[illegible] 400 acres under fence [illegible] Terms: one third cash [illegible]

RUSSELL & FERRY
[illegible] Real Estate Agents

Notice

THE FENIAN BROTHERHOOD DO hereby cordially extend an invitation to all Irishmen who desire to participate in the celebration of St Patrick's Day to meet at the Hibernian Hall at [illegible] o'clock A M on the 17th inst. By order
mr16d2t THOS KEARNEY Centre

Ocean Steamers

North Pacific Transportation Co

FOR

San Francisco, Direct,

STEAMSHIP

AJAX,

[illegible] Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port

ON

FRIDAY MARCH 18, 1870

At [illegible] o'clock P M

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE

STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA

STEAMSHIP

CALIFORNIA

[illegible] Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

SATURDAY, MARCH 19 1870

At [illegible] o'clock P M

For freight or passage apply at the office of the Company [illegible]

GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

JACOB STITZEL JAMES B UPTON

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

Cor FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts

PORTLAND OREGON

GENERAL LAND AGENCY FOR OREGON

ESTABLISHED JULY 1868

WASHINGTON COUNTY.—For sale the best Farm in Washington county [illegible] 640 acres, 400 acres of choice [illegible] two frame houses and two barns [illegible] and sheds and other outbuildings, plenty of good stock water. The place [illegible] Price $15 per acre. Terms one-third cash [illegible] payments with interest at [illegible] Apply to Stitzel & Upton corner of Front and Washington streets.

CLACKAMAS COUNTY.—For sale by Stitzel & Upton a fine farm nine miles east of Oregon City [illegible] 164 acres [illegible] land [illegible] good two story frame house and a fine frame barn, sheds and other out buildings, a fine orchard and meadow—nearly all [illegible] a fine body [illegible] cash balance in one, two and three years with interest at the rate of [illegible]

YAMHILL COUNTY.—[illegible] tract well improved, fully one-half in cultivation. For further particulars apply at the office of Stitzel & Upton corner Front and Washington streets.

Houses for sale, Lots and Fine Block 193 corner Sixth and Couch streets.

For sale by Stitzel & Upton corner Front and Washington streets a large amount of Business Property on Front and First streets will pay a good interest on the investment.

[illegible] Property for sale—Situated in one of the best localities in the city. Apply to Stitzel & Upton corner First and Washington streets.

EAST PORTLAND.—For Sale a large amount of East Portland property in Blocks and Lots. Apply to Stitzel & Upton Real Estate Brokers.

A large amount of Land adjoining the town of East Portland by the acre.

For sale 12 miles from Portland, 243 acre tract, fine open land, plenty of water and timber, buildings 20 acres into cultivation, price $900.

100 acre tract for sale near Forest Grove, good barn and house with other improvements, price $800. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

Multnomah county 2½ miles below Portland on the Willamette river the L[illegible] farm containing 232 acres, 120 acres of choice bottom land. Price $16 per acre. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Agents.

50 acre tract for sale, only 2 miles below Portland on the [illegible] river. The [illegible] of producing a good [illegible] near the city can do no better than to call and see this [illegible] Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

Wooden and Willow WARE,

EX EDWARD JAMES,

FROM NEW YORK

WE ARE JUST RECEIVING A FINE ASSORTMENT of the above goods consisting part of

Tubs Pails	Chopping Trays	Street Brooms,
Wall Buckets	Rolling Pins	Spice Boxes
Half Bushel Meas	Towel Bars	Wire Seives
Butter Pails,	Barrel Covers	Knife Trays,
Butter Moulds	Clothes Pins	Market Clothes &
Butter Bowls	Wash Boards	Fruit Baskets

ALSO

Door Mats	Clothes Lines
Cotton and Jute Rope	Cotton and Jute Mops

Cotton, Flax and Hemp Twine

We call the attention of Dealers to these goods selected especially for this market and for sale at reduced rates by

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,

131 FRONT STREET,

fe23 PORTLAND, OREGON. d&wlm

HIMES & DAILY,

94 FRONT ST. PRINT 94 FRONT ST.

Books, Pamphlets, Bill Heads, Letter Heads, Cards, Circulars, Programmes, Posters and Law Blanks of all kinds at Chicago prices freight added. All kinds of Blank Books made to order. fe16dtf

J. B. CONGLE,

90 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

(Next door to Knapp Burrell & Co)

SADDLERY, HARDWARE,

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
d8

GEO. L. STORY,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS,

VARNISHES, BRUSHES

ETC ETC

No. 45 Front Street

PORTLAND [illegible]

TREES, SHRUBS, ETC

I AM RECEIVING IN TIME TO BE PLANTED out this Spring

Elm Linden and other Shade Trees;

Marshal Niel and other Monthly Roses;

Hyacinths and Lily Auratum and other choice Bulbs;

[illegible]

Fine Shrubbery and Herbaceous Perennial Flower Roots, Trees &c.

[illegible]
fe[illegible] I W MORGAN

NEW CANDY MANUFACTORY!

AIRSKY & HEGELE

BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THE PATRONS AND the MERCHANTS throughout the country [illegible]

FRENCH & AMERICAN CANDIES

Dealers will find it to their advantage to call and examine stock and prices.

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY,

No. 107 First Street, Opposite Post Office.
d11 PORTLAND OREGON 5m2y

Auction and Commission

A B RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

[illegible] Oak Street

AUCTION SALES [illegible] OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days Wednesday and Saturday.
aug25 A B RICHARDSON, [illegible]

At Private Sale,

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON, [illegible] STAGGON GAIT [illegible] HORSESHOES [illegible] RASPS, SAWS, SCREWS, FRY PANS [illegible]

ALSO

Large assortment of GROCERIES [illegible]
A B RICHARDSON, [illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Groceries, Furniture,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my Auction Sales Room,

On WEDNESDAY MARCH 16, 1870,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

Engravings:

[illegible] WASHINGTON AND HIS [illegible]
SHAKESPEARE AND HIS [illegible]
WASHINGTON IRVING AND [illegible]
[illegible] DEATH [illegible]
COUNTY ELECTION

ALSO

[illegible] CLOTHES BASKETS
[illegible] MARKET [illegible]
[illegible] CHAIRS FOR CHILDREN

ALSO

[illegible] DRIED PEACHES,
[illegible] DRIED APPLES,

ALSO

10 cases CRANBERRIES
10 cases GREEN PEAS [illegible]

ALSO,

[illegible] WASHING POWDER
10 bxs C O SOAP;

ALSO,

[illegible] SUGAR,

Also FURNITURE

A B RICHARDSON, [illegible]

W WEATHERFORD

WEATHERFORD & CO

DRUGGISTS

IMPORTERS AND [illegible]

Drugs, Paints, Oils

WINDOW GLASS, ETC.

OFFER FOR SALE AT GREATLY [illegible] a well selected Stock of Drugs, [illegible] Medicines, Druggists' Sundries and [illegible] and a [illegible] Stock of FANCY GOODS, [illegible] and PERFUMERY.

Dealers and Consumers may find it to [illegible] call on

WEATHERFORD & [illegible]

129 Front Street, Portland [illegible]

Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

Travelers Going to [illegible]

[illegible]

CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & [illegible]

RAILROAD

in connection with [illegible]

CENTRAL & UNION PACIFIC

RAILROAD

THE ONLY [illegible]

[illegible]

The [illegible] Parlor [illegible]

[illegible]

W [illegible] to call for through [illegible] ROCK ISLAND [illegible]

HUGH RIDDLE,
Gen'l Supt Chicago
A. H. [illegible]
Jal d&w [illegible]

"Hung be the heavens with black"

Suspended be the [illegible] of the [illegible] we are to [illegible] in sadness of [illegible] when we reflect [illegible] many thousands of our [illegible] consigned to the cold grave by [illegible] sumption. What adds to the [illegible] the reflection that [illegible] of those [illegible] have been saved [illegible] timely use of that most efficacious of all PULMONARY REMEDIES [illegible]

Newell's [illegible] Syrup

mr14

L CREADLE, [illegible]

NOTICE

TO ALL PERSONS DESIRING A

MARKET FOR THEIR PRODUCE

R. CREADLE, SAN FRANCISCO, [illegible] all kinds of Produce that [illegible] to him for sale making quick returns.

L. CREADLE, ALBANY, O [illegible] to filling all orders that may be [illegible]

GOODS AT A BARGAIN

Either at L Creadle's Albany, or R [illegible] Francisco.

M H—Mark Goods Care R. C. [illegible] Market and Eddy St.

REMOVAL

WE WILL HAVE NO MORE AND [illegible] A CENT [illegible]

THE ORIGINAL PIONEER CHEAP [illegible]

HAS REMOVED TO VAUGHN'S [illegible] corner of First and [illegible] where he still keeps up a splendid

Clothing, Boots and Shoes, [illegible]

Tobacco, Cigars & Yankee [illegible]

The [illegible] his [illegible] for past [illegible] continuance of their patronage.

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND [illegible] SALT always on hand and for sale [illegible]

HOLLADAY & [illegible]
Jan6dtf Sole Ag[illegible]

Book Agents Wanted—To sell

"OUR NEW WEST"

BY SAMUEL BOWLES.

THIS IS THE MOST VALUABLE AND [illegible] Great West [illegible] OVER 35 000 COPIES SOLD [illegible]

[illegible]
fe28d [illegible] HARTFORD PUBLISHING [illegible]

P. VAN FRIDAGH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS

STORE,

No 105 FIRST STREET,

f6 Opposite the [illegible]

Dissolution of Copartnership

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE [illegible] between [illegible] is this day dissolved by mutual consent [illegible] the business at the old stand [illegible] Whitlow & Black, and will collect all [illegible] firm.

Portland Feb 21, 1870 mr2dtf

The Daily Oregonian

WEDNESDAY MORNING MARCH 16 18

CITY

[illegible]

Jury empanneled and testimony taken.

CREDIT.—The *Pacific Churchman*, of San Fra[illegible] cisco gives Hon Benjamin F Stark great cred[illegible] for his support of the *Oregon Churchman* publish[illegible] here several years ago under the editorship of t[illegible] late lamented Bishop Scott. It says that as M[illegible] Stark bore the expenses of publishing the pap[illegible] to a great extent, it is worthy of honorable me[illegible] tion.

THE GREGORY TROUPE.—This already famo[illegible] troupe closed their performances in this city la[illegible] evening, at Oro Fino Theater. As usual, a goo[illegible] house and a good play was the result. The[illegible] leave Oregon by the *Ajax* but it will be a lon[illegible] time before those Oregonians who have witn[illegible] their wonderful acts will forget the Gregori[illegible]

JURY DISCHARGED.—At ten o'clock yesterda[illegible] evening, the jury in the case of Briscoe vs Bi[illegible] man in the U S District Court, after an [illegible] of eight hours in the jury room were discharg[illegible] on account of failure to agree. We und[illegible] that the jury stood four for plaintiff and eight f[illegible] the defendant.

TEMPERANCE LECTURE.—A free lecture, und[illegible] the auspices of the Portland Congressional Tem[illegible] perance Society will be given this evening at t[illegible] M E Church, by Prof John A Veatch on [illegible] subject of "Intemperance Viewed from a Scienti[illegible] Standpoint" with suggestions as to its Preventi[illegible] and Cure.

THE MELLOW INFLUENCES.—The "mellow [illegible] influences" of an Oregon March wind yesterd[illegible] softened the spur of the northwest storm su[illegible] ciently to produce a regular snow storm which [illegible] daylight had covered the ground and for t[illegible] most part of yesterday sleighing was good.

AT SAINT PATRICK'S.—Notice is given in a[illegible] other column of the several societies which [illegible] to participate in the festivities of to-morrow [illegible] meet at their several halls in the morning a[illegible] o'clock. The *Julia* will leave foot of Washingt[illegible] street at 8 o'clock for Vancouver.

A CRASH.—The front awning at the New [illegible] lean's Hotel fell last evening with a fearful cr[illegible] in consequence of the weight of snow upon it. F[illegible] tunately no person was happened to be unde[illegible] to meet a personal injury.

[illegible]

It is of no use for Mr [illegible] accustomed injunctions of a [illegible] interfere with his legitimate business. He the injunction was not served.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 16, 1870

CITY.

THE CITY LUNGS.—The effort to run Main street through the public Plaza, in front of the Court House, has, for all practical uses been a success. It is expected that the work will be commenced some time this year. As much as the matter may be regretted, it cannot be helped. We cannot expect private interests, at this late day, when real estate is worth so much, to be quiet when they have the least shadow of title to lots or blocks, nor can it be hoped that a few people, even, will go far out of their way to accommodate the mass of community when this round about is [illegible], if the law of rights is established. The fact that Main street, from Third to Fourth, has been incorporated for years into the Plaza without warrant did not give it perpetually for such purpose. If it did—if the street was actually a part of the plaza, then an error has been committed by this abandonment. If it was not—if justice has been done in the case, and from our limited knowledge of the subject, we presume justice has been done, then as citizens, we must yield and begin to look about us again for a new set of lungs for the city. Propositions have been made to the Common Council by the holder of five acres in a most [illegible]ly and pleasant part of the city, to sell to the city the tract referred to for the sum of $25 000. That is to say, if the city will deed to the present holder of the five-acre tract block 132, valued at $10,000, and transfer three several mortgages and notes, aggregating $15,000 more, the five acre tract will be deeded to the city. The matter has been placed in the hands of a committee by the Council, which committee will be very certain to act in accordance with good judgment and for the best interests of the city.

DROWNED.—Mr. L. W. Morgan of this city, received the painful intelligence yesterday of the death of his brother, Evan E. Morgan, by drowning, at Monterey, California, one evening in February. The Coroner of Monterey county, Mr. Samuel E. Pardee, informs Mr Morgan that [illegible] was employed as engineer on the team [illegible], plying between Monterey and Santa Cruz. That on the evening of the accident it is [illegible] that the boat used to reach the steamer from the wharf, capsized with him as he was going on board with some stores for the steamer. The body was recovered on the 19th of February, and the funeral took place on the 20th. Arrangements have been made to bring the remains here for final interment. Mr. Morgan was a very [illegible] young man; aged about 22 years, and many friends here will join the relatives in their [illegible].

ANNIVERSARY.—The 12th of March was the thirteenth anniversary of the election of the first officers of Multnomah Engine Company No. 2. In the Oregonian of the 14th of March, 1857, the following account of the election is given: [illegible] for officers of Multnomah fire [illegible] held on Thursday evening, the [illegible] were chosen: President, J. [illegible] B. P. Goodwin; 1st Assistant [illegible] M. Starr; 2d Assistant Foreman [illegible]; Secretary, A. C. Ripley; [illegible] A. Davis." Time has dealt gently with these [illegible] officers. They are each living [illegible] and two of them, Messrs. Goodwin and [illegible] are yet active members of the [illegible]. Mr. [illegible] is now a member of [illegible] are on the exempt roll.

[illegible].—We have received Bancroft's [illegible] for February, 1870. The 8th issue.

[illegible] applied for work at the Labor Exchange yesterday.

[illegible] yesterday was ten inches [illegible]

[illegible].—Swan Island bar has been temporarily [illegible]

[illegible] for February last, page 19, [illegible] in the P. T. Co.'s line, the [illegible] Capt. P. Shepnon, which gives the [illegible] steamers in the Wallamet river.

[illegible].—[illegible] gentlemen, among [illegible] noticed Hon. J. H. Mitchell and S. M. [illegible] of this city, Judge F. A. Chenoweth of Corvallis, Hon. I. R. Moores, of Salem, [illegible] Esq. of Eugene City, reached [illegible] o'clock P. M. yesterday by rail[illegible] at Parrot C[illegible] to [illegible] C. R. R. Co. at [illegible]

[illegible] COURT, DEADY JUDGE—March [illegible] C. Brooks [illegible] and J. C. Moreland [illegible] W. P. Trimble [illegible] and testimony taken.

[illegible] Pacific Churchman, of San Francisco, gives Hon. Benjamin F. Stark great credit for his support of the Oregon Churchman, published [illegible] years ago under the editorship of the [illegible] Bishop Scott. It says that as Mr. [illegible] the expenses of publishing the paper [illegible] extent, it is worthy of honorable mention.

[illegible] TROUPE.—This already famous [illegible] their performances in this city last [illegible] at the Fine Theater. As usual, a good [illegible] and a good play was the result. They [illegible] Oregon by the Ajax, but it will be a long [illegible] those Oregonians who have witnessed [illegible] will forget the Gregories.

[illegible] SWORN.—At ten o'clock yesterday [illegible] the jury in the case of Briscoe vs. Hin[illegible] in the U. S. District Court, after an absence of [illegible] in the jury room, were discharged [illegible] of failure to agree. We understand that the jury stood four for plaintiff and eight for the defendant.

[illegible] LECTURE.—A free lecture, under [illegible] of the Portland Congregational Temperance [illegible] will be given this evening at the M. E. Church by Prof. John A. Veatch, on the subject of "Temperance Viewed from a Scientific [illegible]" with suggestions as to its Prevention and Cure.

THE MELLOW INFLUENCES.—The "mellow" [illegible] of an Oregon March wind yesterday [illegible] the apex of the northwest storm sufficiently to produce a regular snow storm, which by daylight had covered the ground, and for the most part of yesterday sleighing was good.

AT SEVEN O'CLOCK.—Notice is given in another [illegible] for the several societies which are [illegible] in the festivities of to-morrow, to [illegible] their several balls in the morning at 7 [illegible] The Julia will leave foot of Washington [illegible] for Vancouver.

[illegible] The front awning at the New Orleans Hotel fell last evening with a fearful crash [illegible] of the heft of snow upon it. For[illegible] no pedestrians happened to be under it [illegible] personal injury.

[illegible] RIDE.—Lookilitems took a sleigh [illegible] day. But being obliged to carry an umbrella with him, to keep out of the wet, abandoned his efforts in that line.

[illegible].—Milk pedlers and grocery carriers [illegible] day morning badly troubled to make their usual business rounds, by the amount of snow in their way.

[illegible].—The chestnut nippers having been [illegible] have turned their attention to pea-nuts.

The Prince of Erie was recently visited by an [illegible] of the law who desired to serve an injunction in the case of "The Twelve Temptations," the pantomime which has caused so much controversy and litigation. On entering the royal apartments the officer was politely saluted by Mr. Fisk's Adjutant General, or Prime Minister, one of the most courteous and business-like men in New York.

"I wish to see Mr. Fisk," said the officer.

"I represent Mr. Fisk; what is the business?" replied the Prime Minister.

"A mere form of law—an injunction restraining—"

"One moment—excuse me—perhaps Mr. Fisk would prefer to see you himself. I will inquire."

And the Prime Minister hastened to Mr. Fisk's private office and warned the Prince of the threatening storm; so that the officer, when he reached the [illegible] sanatorium, found all ingress barred against him. Of course there was a slight dis[illegible] and the officer insisted upon his right to enter. But the complacent official blandly replied:

"[illegible] of course, sir; Mr. Fisk is accustomed to [illegible] of all kinds; he never allows them to [illegible] with his legitimate business."

So the injunction was not served.

A Subterranean Voyage

THE STORY OF A WEST VIRGINIA PLOWMAN—HE BREAKS THROUGH THE CRUST OF THE EARTH—FALLS INTO A SUBTERRANEAN RIVER—SIX MILES IN FORTY EIGHT HOURS

[From the Muskegon (Mich.) Enterprise.]

When we were publishing a paper in Lewisburg, West Virginia, several years ago, a very singular accident befel a young man there, which we narrated briefly at the time. A few days ago we chanced to meet him here in Muskegan, and he narrated his adventure at our request. It occurred on the farm of General A. W. H. Davis, in Greenbrier county, in 1856. We give his story in his own words, as near as we can recollect them:

"I was plowing on Gen. Davis' farm in 1856," said he, "unsuspicious of being on insecure ground when suddenly the earth seemed to fall beneath me. I saw the horses descending, but was too frightened to let go the plough handles. The pitch of the horses with the earth gave my fall an impetus, and somehow I caught the mane of one of them in my fall and so held on instinctively. What I thought in falling I can hardly tell. At any rate, I did some rapid thinking. When I landed I fell on the horse whose mane I had hold of, and although the horse was instantly killed, I was merely stunned and confused. On recovering myself I looked up, and the hole through which I had fallen looked so small I concluded I must have fallen fully 150 feet. My first thought was to call for aid, but I instantly recalled the fact that I was at least a mile from Gen Davis' house, and that there was not the remotest probability that any one had seen my descent into the earth.

It was then early in the morning, and as I had brought my dinner with me no one would miss me before nightfall. While going over these facts in my own mind, I heard the rush of water near at hand, and it occurred to me that I must have fallen upon the bed of Sinking creek, which as you know falls into the earth above Frankfort, and does not come out but once till it reaches the banks of the Greenbrier river. To stay where I was, or to attempt to follow the subterranean passage, was the next question. I sometimes took the team to my own tenant stables, and therefore might not be missed for days, so I determined to follow the stream. I waded in it, and, judging from its depth of one to three feet, I concluded it must be the identical Sinking creek spoken of. Leaving my dead companion behind me, I followed the stream. For the most part I had pretty easy work of it, but sometimes I came to a deep place, where I was forced to swim for a considerable distance, again was often precipitated headlong into deep water by the precipitous nature of the rocky bed of the stream.

Talk about the darkness of the grave. The grave itself could not have been more impalpably dark than the passage I was following. The occasional rippling of the water was an inexpressibly dear sound to my ears. Day and night were the same to me. At last wearied with my efforts, I laid down on a comparatively dry rock to rest, and must have slept for hours. When I awoke again I took to the water, carefully ascertaining which way it ran, so as not to lose my labor by retracing my steps. It seemed to me that the farther I went the more difficult progress became. When I had gone perhaps a mile I came to a place where the archway narrowed so much that I had to crawl on my hands and knees in the water.

Here was a dilemma I had not looked for. I tried either bank of the river, but found no passage. I could swim under water for a considerable distance, but the distance before me was unknown, and I halted long before making the dangerous adventure. At last I concluded that my fate was equally doubtful in returning as in proceeding, and plunged boldly into the current, and soon found that it was so swift in its confined passage that I only needed to hold my breath to go through. In the course of twenty or thirty feet I again got my head above water and took a long breathing spell. Again the archway seemed to enlarge and the bed of the stream become more even. I sped along comparatively rapidly, keeping my hands outstretched to prevent my running against the jagged rocks. Wearied out, I again laid down and slept soundly in my wet clothes.

On awakening I pursued my course down the subterranean stream, and at last in the long distance ahead, saw a glimmer that looked very bright in the darkness I was then in. Nearing this, I found that it did not increase in brightness, and when I had gone perhaps a mile, I came to another place where my path narrowed to the very tunnel filled by the water. My case had now become more desperate. I could not possibly retrace my steps, so I submitted myself to the current, and was immeasurably overjoyed to find myself rapidly swept into broad daylight. Exhausted and being half drowned, I crept out upon the dry land and was not long in [illegible] ing the [illegible] about me. I had come out into G[illegible] clear, as I knew from the familiar look of Gen. Davis' mill on the bank. On reaching home I found I had been over forty-eight hours in making my [illegible] journey of six miles underground. The hole through which this man [illegible] through is now f[illegible] around. On listening, one can plainly hear the rush of water below, and a stone thrown down will sometimes be heard to splash in the stream.

Many other Sewing Machines have had a short lived reputation, but for fifteen years the GROVER & BAKER has gradually and surely outstripped them all. WM. [illegible] & Co., Agents

RAILROAD MATTERS are very likely to be lively this spring. The East Side Company will engage a large force of men to complete their road to Albany, and the West Side Company will, very probably, build a portion of their road in order to obtain a land grant to facilitate the building of their line to McMinnville. Kohn & Fishel are keeping up with railroad times. Their stock of spring goods coming across the continent by rail will be the largest and finest stock of Clothing ever imported to this State. Their stock in store now is offered very low to make room for large arrivals. They are manufacturing the neatest Boys' Suits and always have on hand a large stock of the same which are offered at lowest figures.

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U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morris Grove, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street near Stark. Members of Sister Lodges and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. LEE A SHAW N. A.
A. H. KAHLENBERG, R. S. mr9dtf

G. A. R.—Portland Post No. 26.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, in third story, No. 102 First street. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.
By order of POST COMMANDER.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, 3d. story opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

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The Infirmities of Age.

Decrepitude is the natural accompaniment of old age, but it may be ameliorated, and the period of entire helplessness long postponed by the judicious use of a healthful stimulant. Physicians, fully aware of this fact usually recommend moderate stimulation when the strength and vigor of maturity have been suspended by the feebleness and prostration which are the inevitable results of declining years. Port wine, gin, brandy and other liquors are often prescribed by medical men for aged persons, but the impulse which fermented and distilled liquors give to the circulation, and the energy they seem to impart is transitory, unless the alcoholic principle is modified and qualified by the presence of the medicinal tonics and invigorants. Of all the combinations of diffusive stimuli with the juices of herbs, roots and barks that have ever been administered to the aged and infirm, with the view of sustaining their waning strength, cheering their drooping spirits and relieving the aches and pains to which they are subjected, none has been found so efficacious, so agreeable and so permanent in its effects as Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. The difference between the effect of the Bitters and that of a mere excitant however pure, is the same as between the effect of a sudden and momentary application of excessive force to a given purpose, and the result of a steady, continuous application of exactly the requisite amount of force to the same end. The mere spirit of physical energy produced by a dram (and which is always succeeded by corresponding depression) never yet benefitted any man or woman suffering from physical decay. A cordial like Hostetter's Bitters, at once soothing and invigorating, is the remedial agent required.

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WHERE THEY CAN BE FOUND EVER READY to attend to Buying, Selling and Renting Farms and City Property, and to Collecting Notes and Accounts.

Persons wishing anything in their line will do well to call on them as they have desirable Farms and City Property to Sell or Rent.

Those who have Houses or Farms to Rent would find it to their interest to employ Messrs PARRISH & ATKINSON, for they attend promptly to all business entrusted to them. mr14tf

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LEAVES THE FASHION STABLES and the American Exchange Hotel on Mondays and Thursdays at 8 o'clock A. M., returning on Wednesdays and Saturdays. Passengers booked and Freight received at the Office of the American Exchange Hotel. mr9dlm L. P. W. QUIMBY, Agent

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I SHALL HEREAFTER KEEP ON HAND A FULL supply of the above well known Wagons, both Iron Axles and Skeins or Thimble Skeins, warranted to be made of the best materials and to stand in any climate.

I shall continue to manufacture Wagons, Carriages, etc., etc. Reference President Ellis, of Portland Dray & Hack Co. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. H. H. TOTTLE,
mr10dawtf Corner Front and Jefferson Sts., Portland

Dissolution of Copartnership

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING at Umatilla, Oregon, under the firm name of Bushee, Livermore & Co., was dissolved by mutual consent on the 15th of November last. Either party is authorized to collect money and receipt for the same.
Portland, March 15 1870. LOT LIVERMORE,
J. P. BUSHEE
mh11d1f J. B. HARKER

ASSIGNEES NOTICE.—There will be a second and third meeting of the creditors of Mathias Swegle bankrupt held at the office of Hon. W. Lair Hill Register in Bankruptcy at Portland at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., on the 2d day of April A. D., 1870. All persons will take notice that at said time and place our final accounts as assignees of said bankrupt's estate will have been filed in court as required by law, and that at said time and place we will apply for a settlement of our said accounts and for a discharge from all liability as such assignees, in accordance with the provisions of the 27th and 28th sections of the Bankrupt Act.
J. N. MATHENY,
A. B. COSPER,
mr15d5t Assignees

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OVER 70 ROOMS, WELL FURNISHED.

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An excellent chance for a good Hotel Keeper. Don't stand back if you wish to buy into such a business, as it will most certainly be sold by the 1st of April, on account of the Proprietor wishing to go East on a visit for a few months. For further information and terms of sale apply to O. P. MASON,
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I OFFER FOR SALE AN UNDIVIDED HALF OF what is known as

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The property consists of a large comfortable Shop, containing Three Wheels, a good Kiln, holding eighteen hundred gallons, a large Ware House, Clay Bins and Mill House, a Woodshed, sixty feet square, sufficient to hold two hundred cords of wood, a good Stable and Straw Sheds, a first class Team and Wagon, and all the accouterments and implements necessary to carry on the business, too numerous to mention.

Also, an undivided half of an exclusive Clay privilege for twenty years. First class Stone Ware can be made of this Clay, good brick, and in fact, everything that can be made out of fire clay.

It is favorably situated for shipping.

SMITH BROS have an extensive business, and trade increasing all the time. My partner, A. M. Smith, who understands the business, will remain in it, so that parties need not be afraid on account of not understanding the trade. Persons wishing to make big money fast will do well to call on W. H. SMITH,
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FERRY, WAREHOUSE, DWELLING,

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The Warehouse is new, built on the improved plan, with solid walls above high water; grain is received without elevation.

My property is as good if not the best paying property in the State at the same cost. Those wishing a bargain will please call at once on
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jan14d3m Buena Vista, Oregon

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TO LET—A LARGE AND WELL-FITTED SALOON, situated in a respectable business part of this city. The incoming tenant would be required to purchase Bar Fixtures and a splendid Billiard Table (Strahle's make.) The above can be had at a BARGAIN. Reasons for selling, the present occupant wishes to retire from business. For information, apply at the premises on Front street, corner of A, Portland, Oregon. feb19d1m

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Wants.

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A DWELLING OF SMALL OR MEDIUM SIZE IS wanted to rent. Address, stating terms, &c., Box "G," Post Office, Portland. m4dtf

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WELL QUALIFIED BY LEARNING AND EXperience, desires a situation as Principal of a Graded School. Best of references furnished. For terms, address, for one month GEORGE W. CANNON,
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Also, Manufacturer and Importer of Cues, Cue Leathers, Chalk, &c. &c. REPAIRS Meerschaum Pipes, Umbrellas, and all other artificial work. f1d3m

H. SINSHEIMER,
CORNER SALMON AND FRONT STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, Which are pronounced by the National Pianoforte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also, Agents for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, VIOLIN and GUITAR STRINGS, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices. Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented. [illegible]dawtf

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
H. W. CORBETT & CO

Puget Sound.

PUGET SOUND
Real Estate Agency
E. L. SMITH Proprietor
OFFICE—Corner Main and Fourth Sts
OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY

REAL ESTATE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION bought and sold.

Special attention paid to the location of Government Lands.

Loans negotiated and a general Agency business transacted. References furnished upon application. s30dlfaw m

WM. H. GILLIAM,
Commission Dealer
IN ALL KINDS OF
PRODUCE.

CONSIGNMENTS AND ORDERS WILL MEET WITH prompt attention. Special facilities for the

Storage of Fruits and Vegetables.
YESLER'S WHARF, SEATTLE, W. T.
m23dlm

Schools.

ST. HELEN'S HALL,
PORTLAND, OREGON
A BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL
FOR GIRLS.
THE SECOND TERM WILL BEGIN
ON TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1ST, 1870.

For Circulars or terms of admission apply to
BISHOP MORRIS,
or MISS RODNEY,
PORTLAND,
Or to any of the Episcopal Clergy in Oregon or Washington. jan21dawtf

JUVENILE SINGING SCHOOL.

MR. BUCHANAN HOLDS HIS JUVENILE Singing School every Saturday afternoon at half past two o'clock, at the Hall of Nonpareil Lodge Independent Order of Good Templars, on the corner of Madison and First Streets. Terms within the reach of all—$2 50 each scholar per quarter of 12 lessons, commencing from any period. Adult scholars permitted to attend, provided they come as little children and receive primary instruction.

Mr. Buchanan having made this branch of music his special study, is qualified to render value received to all who may patronize the school. mr24lm

Furniture.

HURGREN & SHINDLER.
MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

IN STORE AND NOW ARRIVING, THE BEST AND most carefully selected Stock of GOOD FURNITURE ever offered in this city. NEW STYLES of Parlor, Bed, Diningroom, Library and Counting House

FURNITURE.

SPRING, PURE CURLED HAIR, EUREKA HAIR, MOSS, PULU and EXCELSIOR

MATTRESSES,

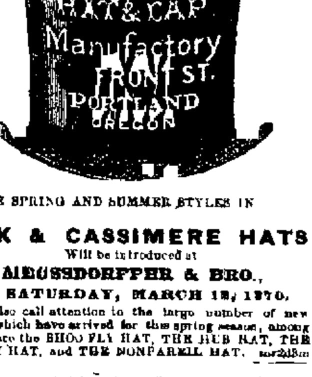
BLACK WALNUT LUMBER;
GILT, ROSEWOOD and WALNUT MOULDINGS.

Goods in original packages sold at San Francisco prices and freight.

The Public are invited to examine our Stock.

WAREROOMS—Corner FIRST and SALMON STREETS, PORTLAND.
n24tf

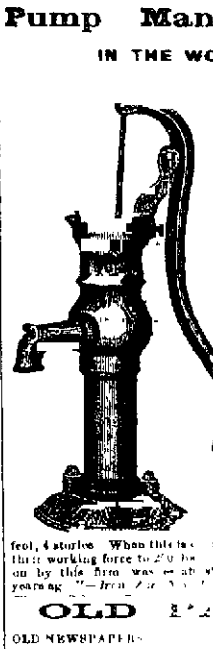
Complete Success
OF
THE MINNESOTA BED BOTTOM!
MANUFACTURED
Cor. Morrison and Fourth streets.
TRY IT. mr5d1m J. W. CAMPBELL.



THE SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES IN
SILK & CASSIMERE HATS
Will be introduced at
MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.,
ON SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1870.

We also call attention to the large number of new styles which have arrived for the spring season, among which are the SHOO FLY HAT, THE HUB HAT, THE NATTY HAT, and THE NONPAREIL HAT. mr2d3m

C. H. MYERS,
AGENT FOR
RUMSEY & CO.,
Seneca Falls, New York,
THE LARGEST
Pump Manufactory
IN THE WORLD.



"The Catalogue of RUMSEY & CO., of Seneca Falls, embraces over 200 different styles and sizes of Lift and Force Pumps. They are now turning out 1,000 Pumps per week, which range in price from $3 00 to $400, employing 150 hands in the business. John A. Rumsey has recently patented an improved galvanized non-corrosive cast iron Pump, which is safe from rust. An improved Hand Fire Engine of great efficiency, is also on their list. This machinery is Rumsey & Co.'s Factory is of the most efficient kind, much of it being of their own invention, and is driven by an unfailing water power. They are now building a new factory 84x142 feet, 4 stories. When this is completed they will increase their working force to 250 hands. The business now carried on by this firm was established about 10 years ago."—Iron Age. d14tf

OLD PAPER,
OLD NEWSPAPERS,
OLD BOOKS,
OLD PAMPHLETS,
OLD MAGAZINES,
OLD BLANK BOOKS AND LEDGERS,
OLD MANUSCRIPTS

And all kinds of
WASTE PAPER,
From Bankers, Insurance Agents, Patent Medicine Depots, Printing Offices, Book Binders, Libraries and Business Houses
wanted at the
JUNK STORE!
FRONT STREET,
Near the FERRY LANDING. my17tf

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS

JUST RECEIVED FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT Society and other Societies. For sale at N. E. corner of Third and Jefferson streets.
G. H. ATKINSON, Sec'y and Treas
Oregon Tract Society Depository

Watches and Jewelry.

NEW STORE!
NEW GOODS!
Everything New!
L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
109 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STORE WITH AN Entirely New Stock of New, Latest and most Fashionable Styles, invite the attention of our friends and the public to call and examine our

Solid Silver Ware,
DIAMOND, PEARL,
MOSS AGATE, and other Jewelry;
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
Fine French Bronze & Marble Clocks,
PLATED WARE, a great variety.

As we have the largest and best selected Stock of Goods [illegible]
Genuine Pebble Spectacles [illegible]

JOHN B. MILLER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
No. 101 FRONT ST., COR. ALDER,

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER A SPLENdid selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT of Lock.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER
n2dtf 101 Front St., Portland, Oregon

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES
OF
Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!
B. L. STONE,
107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English, and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate sets, Opera and Marine, Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc., etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash.
mr4dtf

Grocers.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco [illegible]
Portland, May 1 1867 [illegible]

G. VENARD,
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1851.
STEAM POWER, NOS. 625 AND 627 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities. CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.

The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which [illegible] here and in the markets of the Interior, a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless buyers should be forewarned, and put on their guard against this practice.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 FRONT STREET PORTLAND,

Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. my1d8ptf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Retrenchment!

THE NUMBER OF GROCERY STORES IN PORTland [illegible] with an average of three men to each and [illegible] delivery wagons making [illegible] and twenty teams [illegible] eight thousand people. Estimate the labor per man at three dollars per day [illegible] it would amount to $10[illegible] and the rents [illegible] at three dollars per day [illegible] for expenses alone. This is why the grocers must make their twenty per cent [illegible]

[illegible] not exceeding $25 [illegible] expenses alone, which would enable us to sell goods at [illegible] per cent profit instead of twenty, and make money. $27 [illegible] divided among 8,000 people would give $22 [illegible] to every man, woman and child, which they could actually save by centralizing [illegible]

OATMAN & CO.

JUNK STORE.
RICHARD MILLER,
79 FRONT STREET,
Lower Side, near the Ferry Landing, will BUY
OLD RAGS, ROPE, BOTTLES, LEAD,
Brass, Copper, Iron
ETC. ETC.,
and pay the HIGHEST CASH prices.
Also will sell
SECOND HAND SACKS, BOTTLES, ETC
dtf

BOOK PAPER!
40 and 44 lbs. weight,
On Hand For Sale:
H. L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers. For sale low, by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street

Hotels and Restaurants.

THE OCCIDENTAL,
FORMERLY WESTERN HOTEL,
COR. FIRST AND MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
Messrs. SMITH & COOK

HAVE TAKEN THIS WELL KNOWN HOUSE, REfitted and Refurnished it throughout, built a large addition, making Thirty more pleasant Rooms, enlarged the [illegible] and Sitting Rooms, making it by far the BEST HOTEL IN PORTLAND.

A call from the traveling public will satisfy them that the statements are true.

[illegible] Bath attached to the House for the benefit of Guests. SMITH & COOK
Portland, August 15, 1866 Proprietors.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON
L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

NEW COLUMBIAN
HOTEL!
Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front Street
PORTLAND, OREGON
S. CARNEY Proprietor

THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings.

AT REDUCED RATES. Board and Lodging per day from $1 00 to $2 according to the room occupied.

Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families.

The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel Free of Charge. [illegible]

ORIGINAL PAXARATTA.
AMERICAN CHOP HOUSE!

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES, WHERE YOU CAN find to eat the best that is in the market. [illegible] $4 00 per week. Rooms to let. Morrison street, opposite Occidental Hotel. A. MATTHEW.
fsdtf

UMATILLA HOUSE,
DALLES CITY, OREGON,
HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.

THIS WELL KNOWN FIRST-CLASS HOUSE HAVing been recently repaired and renovated throughout, offers superior accommodations and gives better satisfaction to the Traveling Public than any Hotel in Dalles City. It is the only First-Class Hotel in the City, and really the only Hotel the Traveling Community patronize.

Suits of Rooms for Families and superior [illegible] tions for over 300 Guests.

This Hotel is located near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

THE HOTEL OMNIBUS will always be at the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing on the arrival of passengers to convey them and their baggage to and from the Hotel free of charge.

Particular attention paid to calling guests in the morning for the boats and cars.

They have two large Fire-Proof Safes in the office for the use of their guests.

Hotel open all night in charge of a careful Watchman. Extra attention paid to [illegible] Families off on the cars or boat. In connection with the Hotel they have a fine BILLIARD SALOON and READING ROOM.
f15dtf

EMPIRE HOTEL,
DALLES CITY, OREGON.

ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN THE CITY AND the most complete and the best furnished Hotel in Oregon. THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

San Francisco.

FIRE PROOF.
JOHN R. SIMS,
Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, Shutters and Book Vaults

GRATING CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES, &c., Oregon street, between Front and Davis, Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.

All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Washington Territory, or any place on the Pacific Coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch.

Mr. SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends, and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future. For the information of strangers he would say that he feels confident that his work in his particular calling is surpassed by none on this Coast, which his superior work, sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best buildings of San Francisco fully attest.

Also—A very large lot of Second Hand Shutters, of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.

Mr. E. M. BURTON, Portland, Oregon, will forward orders for work of all kinds, free of charge. mar26m

SPECIAL NOTICE
To Dealers and Consumers of
H. & L. AXLE GREASE!

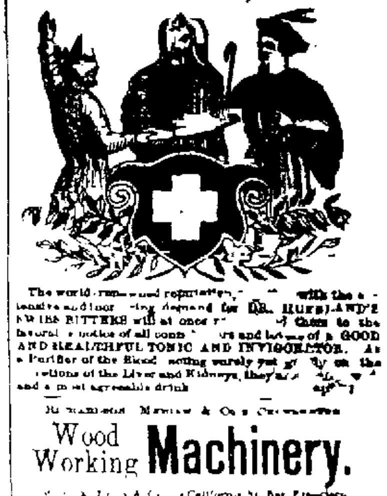
HAVING RECEIVED YOUR LIBERAL PATRONage and support during the last [illegible] years and desiring to increase it, and if possible to compete with our Chicago friends we have made a great reduction in prices. Long experience has satisfied our patrons that the

H. & L. AXLE GREASE

We manufacture is [illegible] their liberal patronage [illegible] to furnish it at a lower price than any article of the kind in [illegible]
[illegible]
Original Manufacturers,
North Beach and Hobson Sts., San Francisco.

N. B.—We are prepared to furnish bulk [illegible] contractors and others on equally liberal terms.

TAYLOR & BENDEL,
[illegible] J. G. [illegible] & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Wines and Liquors,
413 and 415 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO
SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF
DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS
(First Premium.)



The world-renowned reputation [illegible] with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all consumers and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the functions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are [illegible] and a most agreeable drink.

[illegible]

Wood Working Machinery.

[illegible] California St. San Francisco
ap1dawly3p

CORKS.

MAURI BROTHERS,
IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF CORKS [illegible] Bottling Wax, Caps, Tin Foil, Corking Machines [illegible] and promptly attended [illegible] between Front and Davis, San Francisco [illegible] New York. [illegible]

PORTABLE GAS MACHINE!
MAKES GAS
Cheap, Brilliant, Clear

I NOW OFFER THE CITIZENS OF OREGON AND Washington Territory a machine for Manufacturing Gas at about the same cost as to use Coal Oil, and WITHOUT DANGER OF ANY KIND. No fire or acid used to generate the Gas. The Machine is simple and durable and not likely to get out of order.

It can be seen at the

Cor. Front & Morrison Sts., Levee side.

Call and examine for yourselves. Any Tin Smith can make the machine. County Rights for sale.
J. J. MILLER, Proprietor
for Oregon and Washington Ter.

POWDER AND SHOT for sale by
H. W. CORBETT & CO.

The Roman Council

DOGMATIC FORMULAS REFERRED BY THE PRELIMINARY COMMISSIONS—THE POLICY OF ROME ON THE SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE—STATUS OF THE DOGMA OF INFALLIBILITY

From the Pall Mall Gazette

It will be remembered that among the propositions submitted to the Council by the preliminary commissions was a series of dogmatic formulas. The first twenty-one of these are issued and have now reached us. The *Civilta Cattolica*, the special organ of the Pope, has lately published a series of articles which are now considered as having been obviously intended to prepare the Catholic world for the appearance of these canons, of which the following is a translation

THE CHURCH OF CHRIST

CANON I Whosoever says that the religion of Christ is not existing and expressed in any community established by Christ Himself, but that it can be rightly held and exercised by each individual himself and without regard to any community which constitutes the Church of Christ let him be anathema

CANON II Whosoever says the Church has not received from Christ any positive and unchangeable organization but that it is just like any other human community, mutable and transformable according to the changes of the times, let him be anathema

CANON III Whosoever says the Church of Divine Promises is not an external and visible community, but a purely internal and invisible one, let him be anathema

CANON IV. Whosoever says that the true Church is not a body in itself, but consists of different and dispersed denominations and is diffused throughout them all, or that the different communities opposed to each other in their professions of faith, and divided in their spirit, equally form members or parts of the one common Church of Christ, let him be anathema

CANON V Whosoever says that the Church of Christ is not an institution absolutely necessary for reaching eternal happiness, or that man can arrive at this blessing through the exercise of any other kind of religion, let him be anathema.

CANON VI. Whosoever says that the authority with which the Catholic Church proscribes and condemns all religious sects separated from its communion, is not prescribed by divine right; or that about religious truths only opinions, not certainties, can exist, and that therefore all religious sects are to be tolerated, let him be anathema.

CANON VII. Whosoever says that this very Church of Christ can fall into darkness or error, and so deviate from the holy truth in faith and morals, and fall away from its original institutions into depravity and corruption, let him be anathema

CANON VIII. Whosoever says that the present Church of Christ is not the last and highest institution for reaching eternal happiness, but that there is another to be expected through a new and more complete effusion of the Holy Spirit, let him be anathema.

CANON IX. Whosoever says that the infallibility of the Church is restricted only to things contained in the Divine Revelation, but is not extended to other truths which are necessary to the integral maintenance of the Revelation, let him be anathema.

CANON X. Whosoever says that the Church is not a perfect institution, but merely a corporation, or that it is of such a nature, with regard to civil society or the State, as to be subject to temporal power, let him be anathema

CANON XI. Whosoever says that the Church divinely instituted is like a society of equals, and that the bishops, having offices, and duties, possess no governmental power bestowed upon them by divine right and which they [illegible], let him be anathema

CANON XII Whosoever says that Christ, our Saviour, and Sovereign, has conferred upon the Church the power to direct only by advice and persuasion those who turn aside, not to compel them by orders, by coertion, and by external verdicts and statutory punishments, let him be anathema

CANON XIII Whosoever says that the true Church of Christ, out of which there is no salvation, is any other than the holy Catholic and Roman Apostolic Church, let him be anathema

CANON XIV. Whosoever says that the Holy Apostle Peter was not appointed by Christ as the first of the apostles, and as the visible head of the whole Church militant, or that he had only the honorary supremacy, but not the true and real jurisdiction, let him be anathema.

CANON XV. Whosoever says that it is not according to Christ's own will that St. Peter has permanent successors in his supremacy over the whole Church, or that the Rome Pope is not the successor of Peter in this primacy by divine right, let him be anathema.

CANON XVI. Whosoever says that the Roman Pope has only the office of superintendence and direction, not the highest and fullest power of jurisdiction over the whole Church, or that his power is not direct and legitimate over the whole of the various churches, let him be anathema

CANON XVII. Whosoever says that the independent church authority, as established by the Catholic Church, and bestowed upon her by Christ, and the supreme civil authority cannot exist together, so as to preserve the due rights of both, let him be anathema.

CANON XVIII. Whosoever says that the power necessary for the government of a civil State does not emanate from God, or that one is not bound by Divine law to submit himself to such power, or that such power is repugnant to the natural liberty of men, let him be anathema.

CANON XIX Whosoever says that all rights existing between men arise from the political state, and that there is no other authority besides that so constituted, let him be anathema.

CANON XX. Whosoever says that the supreme rule for public and social conduct is in the law of the political state, or in the public opinion of men, or that the judgements of the Church concerning what is lawful and unlawful do not extend to such actions, or that there may be something allowed by civil rights that is not allowed by Church rights, let him be anathema

CANON XXI Whosoever says that the laws of the Church have no binding power, excepting so far as they are confirmed by the sanction of the civil power, or that this civil power has the right, consequent on its high authority, to pronounce judgment or decisions in matters of religion, let him be anathema.

Arrival and Departure of Mails to and from Portland.

SOUTHERN MAILS.

Portland to Lincoln, Cal —Leaves Portland daily at 5½ A M

Arrives at Portland, daily by 6 P M.

EASTERN MAILS

Portland to Dalles with Eastern Mails—Leaves Portland at 5 A M, daily, Sundays excepted

Arrives at Portland by 6 P M, daily Sundays excepted.

COLUMBIA RIVER.

Portland to Astoria—Leaves Portland at 6 A M Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, to arrive at Astoria by 5 A. M. following days.

Leaves Astoria on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays at 6 A. M., to arrive at Portland by 5 A M following days

PUGET SOUND

Portland to Monticello with Mails for Olympia and Victoria—Leaves Portland 6 A M Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays

Arrives at Portland by 6 P M Tuesdays Thursdays and Saturdays

COUNTRY ROUTES

Portland to Lafayette—Leaves Portland 6 A M Mondays and Thursdays.

Arrives at Portland by 6 P M Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Portland to Dayton—Leaves Portland 6 A M Tuesdays and Saturdays

Arrives at Portland by 6 P M Fridays and Mondays

Portland to Aumsville—Arrives at Portland Saturdays at 12 M , and leaves same day at 1 P. M.

Mails received from San Francisco by every steamer of the North Pacific Transportation Company and mails forwarded by every out-going steamer of the same company sailing direct for San Francisco

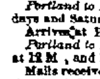
Reference is had in this notice not to schedule time of arrivals but to usual time that mails are received

Mails for Dalles and Salt Lake close at 8½ P M

Other mails close at 9 P M

Office hours from 8 A. M to 6½ P M, Sundays from 8 to 9 A M, and 5 to 6 P M

Money order office open from 9 A M to 4 P M, daily, Sundays excepted



Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N G

Use KANE'S IMPERIAL CONDENSED SOAP. It washes without rubbing For sale by Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & McCleay, R. [illegible] and all retailers.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

PORTLAND MARCH [illegible] 1870

Portland Legal Tender [illegible]

The [illegible] were as follows [illegible] March [illegible] had no [illegible]

	[illegible]		[illegible]		
Feb 3	121	115	94 6	[illegible]	[illegible]
Feb [illegible]	[illegible]	114¼	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Feb 14	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Feb 21	115	[illegible]	9 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
March [illegible]	115	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
March [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

In this connection it may [illegible] to recapitulate the [illegible] since the [illegible] years 1862

[illegible]	[illegible]
1862—January	105
February range	[illegible]
March	[illegible]
April [illegible]	[illegible]
May [illegible]	[illegible]
June	109
July	[illegible]
August range	[illegible]
September range	[illegible]
1863—February as high as	172
August	[illegible]
1864—July highest point ever reached	285
Balance of year range	[illegible]
1865—May [illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
186[illegible] March [illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
1867-8—Never below	[illegible]
186[illegible] October [illegible]	[illegible]
November [illegible]	121
December range	[illegible]
1870—January range	[illegible]
February range	[illegible]
March thus far range	[illegible] 111

The [illegible] by the steamer have not disturbed prices in the merchandise market so much as was anticipated In most lines there are no changes at all while in no kind of goods will there be any very radical difference in prices Dry goods may be most affected but we have no quotations to change to day Notices of the advance in hardware at San Francisco, are received but our merchants are not disposed as yet to disturb their past quotations Prices are however very firm

There is no change in the flour and grain market

Provisions are in full supply with prices in [illegible] weakness Butter is in great excess [illegible] the latter an extreme jobbing price, buying price for fresh roll, 16a18c and dull In groceries we have only to note a decline of ½c in Sandwich Island sugars

The receipts of domestic produce to day amount to, Apples, 306 bxs Bacon 95 cs Dried Apples, 3 hf bbls; Eggs, 33 boxes; Flour, 1,700 qr sks Hams 20 cs Lard, 5 cs, Salmon 10 hf bbls

The chief Quartermaster of the Department of the Columbia, to-day invites proposals for transportation of military stores as follows

From Dalles City to Camp Harney	300 000 lbs
Dalles City to Camp Warner	[illegible] 000 lbs
Wallula to Ft Boise	200 000 lbs
Wallula to Camp Three Forks, Owyhee	300 000 lbs
Wallula to Ft Colville	200 000 lbs
" Wallula to Ft. Lapwai	250,000 lbs
San Francisco to Astoria	75 tons
" San Francisco to Port Townsend .	30 tons
" Portland to Ft. Klamath......	200 000 lbs

Bids are to be submitted at coin prices per pound for land transportation and per ton, measurement, for water transportation; and upon the usual conditions Bids will be received till April 25th

From Jan 1st to the 4th of March the shipments of produce to California from this port were Flour 12,135 qr sks Wheat 26,101 sks; Oats, 4 597 sks, Salmon 16 bbls, 251 hf bbls and 4 pkgs; Bacon, 1 545 pkgs; Beef, 29 bbls Butter, 318 hf bbls; Hams, 156 cs, Lard 856 pkgs Pork, 1,894 bbls, Dried Apples 455 hf bbls

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship *Ajax* brought up 630 tons merchandise She is announced to sail for San Francisco on Friday the 18th at 4 o clock P M

Arrived—Steamship *California*, N. F Rodgers, commander from Puget Sound and Victoria with 200 tons coal to the Portland Gas Light Co , and passengers

Memoranda—per *California*—left Victoria, Sunday March 13th, at 5 o'clock, A. M , passed Cape Flattery at 2 P M , crossed Columbia river bar, Monday, March 14th at 7 A M ; arrived at Astoria at 9 A M , and arrived at Portland at 8 30, A M March 15th

Passengers—per *California*—Miss Francis, Capt Haskell, U S A, L Caux, Mrs Robertson, J P Clark H Lewis, C Pick, L A Greelman, C Breadlee, E A Dunton, J Welsh, P Freeman, and 6 others

To sail—The steamer *California*, Saturday, March 19th, at 4 P M.—Victoria and Puget Sound

Liverpool and San Francisco Markets

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 15, 1870

Sterling 108a109½

Legal Tenders are irregular

Liverpool wheat market advanced to 9s 6d.

San Francisco Markets—Flour—City brands, Superfine, $4 50a4 75; extra, $5 25a5 50

Wheat 200 sks choice Oregon, $1 65 , 1,400 sks fair; $1 42½; 300 sks good, $1 60, at the close 200 sks in favor, $1 25, 200 sks fair, $1 40; 4 0 sks medium, $1 45, 135 sks good, $1 47½.

Barley—1,000 sks feed to choice brewing $1 10a1 27½, at the close 400 sks feed, $1 10 ; 900 sks choice brewing, prior to arrival, $1 25 , 450 sks good brewing, $1 15

Oats Market quiet at $1 15a1 50 as extremes

Eastern Markets.

The *Alta* of the 9th says

"The recent movement of A T Stewart in New York in reducing his prices in approach to the specie level produced great excitement, and the object was variously canvassed The reduction, however, seems to have been perfectly legitimate The House are very large importers of goods as well as jobbers in American manufactures, and a reduction of price following the range of gold was wise Thus, suppose a cloth was worth $1 40 per yard last autumn when gold was $1 40, it was equal to $1 gold per yard Now, gold being $1 13 a reduction of the cloth to the same price, or taking off 27 cents per yard gives also $1 gold, if gold is going to par it is certainly wise to take time by the forelock If the price of gold goes up again the sales will have enabled the purchase of exchange for remittance on imported goods at low rates. If 10,000 yards was sold at $1 37 in September the proceeds would then have bought £2 180 of exchange, 10,000 yards now sold at $1 10 will also furnish £2,000 of exchange The currency price for sterling following the price of gold has fallen from $1 54 to $1 23"

It would seem that the prices of goods in New York should have declined with gold, but the general fact seems to have been otherwise The only explanation of this lies in the supposition that the wholesale dealers were in debt, bills payable, finally, in appreciated currency or bonds.

Concerning the probabilities of a foreign market for our wheat the coming season, we have the following from the *Mark Lane Express* of Feb 14th

The best statement procurable of the yield of the corn crops, certainly confirms the worst impressions that were entertained of them We have carefully gone into the particulars of wheat, and the matter stands thus Of above 500 returns received, 148 only returned an average, 53 above an average, and 307 under an average—some considerably Taking these returns as fairly representing the whole average grown, and deducting the 53 over an average from the 307 below an average we have 254 left, or nearly one-half in this position, which, representing 1,771,678 acres, at one-quarter each, shows as many acres short of an average crop This brings the yield to the low estimate of 11 000 000 quarters and our inference, as a whole, is that unless we have a fair portion of sun towards the end of May to continue for two months or so we may certainly reckon on a deficient harvest not to be made up by any subsequent fine weather Farmers themselves have been deceived there was much less than met the eye both in the sheaf and in the stack and the present prices on such a produce are anything but encouraging, but the chapter of accidents is not under command and we may yet see some revival before the next operations of the sickle Frost has again visited us smartly, and this must retard foreign supplies, though nothing could have exceeded the dullness that introduced the week in London and we have to note in consequence a further general decline of 1s to 2s per quarter, with however some symptoms of recovery on Friday Dantzic which had lost ground has recovered, and the intensity of the frost was said to have closed the Sound Paris was also dearer for flour

The latest news from Australia is to the effect that the past season had been unusually favorable and that the harvest commencing about the 1st of January last promised a yield more than ample for all local wants

A letter from N Y Feb 28th to the San Francisco *Bulletin* has the following [illegible] market at New York

The general merchandise and produce markets are very much unsettled by the [illegible] very [illegible] hesitation about the purchase of goods [illegible] upon the uncertainty about prices in the future The importers and dealers in [illegible] the exporters [illegible] are quietly awaiting the turn [illegible] business there is in progress is generally at [illegible] prices [illegible] wanted Most kinds of California produce [illegible] sale [illegible] Seed at [illegible] Wheat $1 50 for prime [illegible] About half a million California Wool has changed hands during the week at 14 [illegible] for burry to [illegible] spring which latter is [illegible] market is firm

Freights from New York to San Francisco.

From the [illegible] New York [illegible] Feb 28 [illegible]

There is [illegible] improvement [illegible] lines by [illegible] may be formed from the fact that [illegible] have been shipped via the Cape at 15c per keg, against [illegible] a year ago [illegible] per case [illegible] Weight [illegible] per pound Candles 10c per box and correspondingly low figures for many other articles [illegible] ments of any particular line of goods that I can hear of about the only parties shipping are those regularly engaged who are disposed to take advantage of the low prices of goods and cheap freights to equalize former shipments at higher figures Considerable surprise is manifested at the extreme depression of this trade by parties who do not look below the surface of affairs but it is only necessary to look at the vast amount of goods piled up in your storehouses, and the constant stream of low priced goods which is finding its way by rail overland to get a correct understanding of matters This stream is not of great volume to be sure, but then it is unceasing and like a small water course it amounts to a big thing during a twelvemonth There are some who look for a reaction—in fact a return of the good times of old—but the tendency of things seems to be [illegible] In fact the future of the carrying trade between the Atlantic and [illegible] the seals [illegible] [illegible] freights [illegible] way [illegible] [illegible] maintain [illegible] during the past [illegible] the past the Chicago [illegible] [illegible] of the trade The result [illegible] has been [illegible] The mistake of the past [illegible] however will [illegible] to [illegible]

The [illegible] Pacific Mail Company [illegible] Wall street [illegible] it is generally understood here that the Company's ships will make [illegible] round trips [illegible] that [illegible] quotations [illegible] noted [illegible] and that two or three [illegible] overhauled [illegible] trying the [illegible] Company's servants must [illegible] that shippers [illegible] at their own terms [illegible] obligations [illegible] company to keep the fact to themselves! All [illegible] is that the Pacific Mail Company [illegible] are laboring under a slight mistake If they [illegible] secret matters [illegible] nearly [illegible] the matter further Freights [illegible] general depression

Notwithstanding the extreme depression of the California trade many ships [illegible] in default of the [illegible] profitable employment than in the grain trade this [illegible] season I hear that several ships [illegible] San Francisco and Liverpool have been fixed to return [illegible] including the *Friedsen* in George D Butler's [illegible] (now in Boston) in one of the lines The [illegible] made a good passage home in 110 days and what is rather remarkable [illegible] she will not require a dollar of expense in repairs [illegible] Her owners say that not even a piece of rigging will have to be replaced

Wholesale and Jobbing Markets.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—[illegible] "Sattley's" or Skinner's" Gang Plows, $80@90 Buckeye Grain Drills $120@125 Cast Steel Plows $[illegible] Moline Plows, Boston Clipper and [illegible] plows $14@18 Breaking Plows, 25a40 Cultivators $10 [illegible] Patent Churn $8@16 [illegible] Farm Wagons complete with double box, brake etc $175@180

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap bags 22x36 13c each; [illegible] Dundee gunnies 16½c [illegible] bagging [illegible] burlap per yd 11½c

BUILDING MATERIALS —New Jersey Cement ⅌ bbl $4 00 Knapp's, $4 50@5 00 Santa Cruz Lime ⅌ bbl, $2 75 San Juan do $2 75 Calcine Plaster $5 00, Land $3 00 Lumber—Assorted rough $[illegible] @16; dressed $22@30 flooring $20@30; laths $3 per M cedar shingles $[illegible] redwood boards dressed $47 50@50; Eastern hardware, 10@20c per foot

BROOMS —Oregon make, No 1 $6 00 ⅌ doz.; No 2 $5 00 ⅌ doz , No 3, $4 00 ⅌ doz , California make No 1 $5 50@6 , No 2, $4 50@5 ; No 3, $3 50@4 Oregon make are generally preferred for the reason that none but first class material is used and the manufacture is strictly up to honor

CANDLES—Grants, 19@19½ Emery's 18c Kelly's, 14c, Star 19c, Ward's, 19c; Harkness 22; Mary's, 19; Schmidt's 18c, Gross' 18½

COFFEE—Rio, 19½@20, Costa Rica, 20½@21, Java, 25@20 Jones Prepared Java, 40; Chartres, 30; Kona, 10c

DRUGS—Alum, bbls & borax, Eastern, $40@45c; blue vitriol 18c; potash Gantz, 1 lb can per doz $2 25, Rosin, per bbl, $8@12; saltpetre, kegs, 10@25c; sulphur 8½@12½

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 16½@17½ seconds, 14a14½ *Sheetings*—Light 12½a13, medium, 13½a14; Standard, 14½a16½ House lining, 9a10 Bleached sheeting, 3-4, 7½a9; do, 7 8, 10½a13½; do, 4-4, 14½a20 Cotton checks, 15a25, linen checks, 25a27 Cambrics, 10½a11½ Cotton flannel, bleached, 16½a22, do, brown 15a20 Cottonades, light, 25a30 do heavy 37½a50 Denims 15a25 Hickory stripes 15a25 Standard Prints 11½a12, seconds, 9½a10 Delaines, 19½a20 Linseys 20a37½ Ticks 7 8 16½a22; do 4 4 [illegible] 35 Bear lock 27 Table linen damask brown, 37½a[illegible] do, damask bleached 50a87½ Diaper linen 37½a50 Seamless sacks 37½a45 Alpaca, black, 27½a75 Waterproof, 95a$1 25 Crash 11½a15

FRUITS, SAUCES, ETC—Grapes—California per box, $[illegible] 50 Raisins, new fresh layers, in boxes $5 50 in half boxes, $5 75 in qr boxes, $6 Currants, [illegible] Canned peaches 4½@4½, Assorted pie fruits, $4 25 Honey in tins $4 50, Green Corn in cans $3 50@4 00, Lobsters in tins, $3 50@3 75 Oysters, Field's, $3 50; McMurray's, $3 75, other brands, $3 25@3 50 Tomato Catsup, in pints, $1 75, in qts, $4 25, Caper sauce, $4 50@5 00.

HARDWARE AND IRON—Iron Axles, 9½@10½, Carriage Springs, 22@23; Axe Handles, $4 00@4 75, Pick do $4 @$4 50 ; Sledge do., $3 00@4 00; Bar Lead, 12½c, Sand Paper, $6, Pat.Cross-cut Saws, ⅌ ft, 85@90 cts ; Mill do., ⅌ ft $1 00@1 50, Anvils, Armitage, 15, Sledges, cast steel, 50; bellows, 50@60c ⅌ inch; Newhouse traps, $4 50@$24 00, Grindstones, 4½, Cable Chain, 9 to 14; Thimble Skeins $8 00@12 00, Scale Beams, 87½ ⅌ C ; Union Scales, Fairbanks, $14 00, Grocers' do do $12 50 Iron—Round bar iron, ¾ to 2 inch, 5c; small bar, 6½@10, Norway shoe shape 8, American do, 7½; nail rod 11 Horse Nails—Dobbin (hand made), 40@60, Putnam (pressed), 37½@40; Griffin (pressed), 35@40.

LIQUORS—French Brandy, $7 00a12 00 per gal American Brandy, $3 50a4 00; Whiskey, Cutter's, $4 25 a5 50; do, C D $3 25; do, Homestead, $3 00; do Scotch $6 00, Holland Gin, $4 50; Old Tom Gin, $1 50a3 00; Jamaica Rum, $5 00; New England Rum, $2 50 Port Wine $2 50a5 00; Sherry Wine, $3 00a6 00

MATCHES—Oregon, $1 87½@2 00, parlor, $3 75, California, $2 00

METALS—Iron—Scotch and English pig per ton none; sheet, 14 to 20, 7½c; sheet, 24 to 27, 9c; Oregon pig, $14 00 at works. Copper Sheathing per pound, 39c; do, yellow, 39c; do, bronze, 30, do, old, 15½c Tin Plates—Plates, charcoal, IX, per box, $14 50 plates, IC, char , $13; roofing plates $12 50; Banca tin slabs, ⅌ lb, 48c Steel—English cast steel, ⅌ lb, 18c. Lead—Pig, ⅌ lb 9c sheet, 14c; pipe, 13c; bar, 12. Zinc—Sheets, ⅌ lb, 14c Babbit Metal, 30@50. Quicksilver, 65c.

MOLASSES—Hawaiian m[illegible] per gal, 25c.

NAILS—Best brands $5 25@5 75 ⅌ keg; Fine Finishing and brads, $6 50; Lath 3d fine $10 50 ; Boat Spikes, $8 50

NUTS—Almonds, 30@35; English Walnuts 12½@14, Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Peanuts, 10c; Pecans 30c

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Downer's, none ; Devoe's, 55; Pratt's 52½@55;other brands none;Lard Oil, $1@1 20 ⅌ gal, Strained, $2; China Nut Oil, $1 40, Polar Oil, 80c; Paraffine Oil $1 35; Hayward & Coleman's, $1 25, Tanner's (81 80c, Neatsfoot Oil, $2 10; Sperm Oil $3 00, Castor Oil, $2 75, Linseed Oil, boiled, $1 50; raw, $1 40

POWDER—Dupont's, 55 for ¼ lb cans; 65 for ½ lb cans; Rifle in 25 lb kegs, $6 00; Sporting, in 5 lb cans, $3 50 each Eagle Duck, 1, 2 and 3, per keg $9 50, Hazard's Kentucky rifle, 55c for 1 lb cans; 65c for ½ lb cans; California, 55c for lb cans; 65c ½ lb cans; do per ½ keg, $8 50. Blasting ⅌ keg of 25 lbs, $2 75 Double tape fuse per M ft, $10 50 ; single tape fuse, per M ft, $13 25

ROPE—Per lb, 19c, firm

RICE—China, 6½@6½, Patna, 7½@8c; Hawaiian, 9 @10c, Batavia, 6½@7

SALT—Liverpool fine, $42 50@45; do coarse, $42 50; Carmen Island $32 50, Ground Rock, $22 50, Dairy, $37 50, San Quentin $30

SALERATUS—Barton's, 9½c ⅌ lb Babbitt's, 11c

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7@7½cts; Colgate, 11½, Castile, 18c, Cal brands, 7½@8½c

SODA—Babbitt's, 11c, Barton's 9½c; sal soda, 4½@5c; bicarbonate, in kegs 8c.

SPICES—Cloves, 50c Cassia, 62½@70c; Nutmegs, $1 25 @1 37½, Mace, $1 40@1 50, Pepper, grain, 30@32c Mustard, Cal , $1 40@1 62½, do French, $2 50@2 75 Pepper ground, $1 50@1 75; do Cayenne $1 75, Allspice ground, $1 50@1 75, do grain, 30c; Ginger, ground, $1 50@1 75

STARCH—Glenfield 19½@20, corn, 15@17 Daryeas, 6s 15c; pearl, 12½, Oswego Kingsfords 10½@16½

SUGARS — Sand Island, 8½@10½c San Francisco Yellow C 12½@12½; Golden C hf bbls, 12½@12½, Powdered, 15½a16, Crushed, in bbls, 15½ in half bbls , 15¾.

SYRUPS—Heavy Golden in bbls 70@80c ⅌ gall; 5 gall kegs 80@90 ⅌ gallon San Francisco and Pacific in kegs 82½c in hlf bbls 80, in bbls 77½. Bay Refinery, 90c ⅌ gal California Refinery, extra, 87½ ⅌ gallon, Hawaiian 5 gal kegs, 45c

TOBACCO—Navy ⅌ lb 75@80c , Light Pressed 95@100 Atlantic Cable 90c

TEAS—Young Hyson, $1@1 50; Gunpowder and Imperial $1 25 back, 65@1 00 Japan 80@90c

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill's, per gross $26 , Donnelly's per gross, $25

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE (per [illegible])—Pails painted $3 00@4 50 , do Cedar $4 50@6 00 Tubs painted $4 00@4 50 do cedar, $6 50

WOOLEN GOODS —Oregon manufacture *Blankets* gray No 1, $9 00, No. 2 $6 50 , No 3 do $4 00 do white No 1 extra $12 00 No 1 $8 50, do No 2 $7 00, No 2, blue $7 75 No 2 green $7 75, Vicunna, No. 1, $11 00 No 2, $8 00 8 4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 White do 75c; 3 4 White do 40 @45c Plain assorted colors, flannel 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 50@55c; Grey Mixed Shirting 40@45 Hard times 90c. Grey Doeskin, $1 00, Fancy do $1 10; Drab Mixed Beaver, 97½c ; Fancy Cassimeres $1 00@$1 40 ; Tweeds, 75@85c; Yarns, $1@1 20

Domestic Produce—Jobbing Prices.

FLOUR—Leading brands extra, ⅌ bbl, $5 00; superfine, $3 50@3 75 good country brands, $4 00@4 50

GRAIN—Wheat—Good White, 72½@75c ⅌ bushel, Red [illegible] Oats—⅌ bushel 45c Barley—Chevalier [illegible] common brewing 1½@1¾c

FEED Ground ⅌ ton $25 00, Bran, ⅌ ton, $15 00, Middlings ⅌ ton $22 00@25 00

HAY—From wagon $12 00@15 00 ⅌ ton baled ⅌ ton $13 00@15 00

FRUITS Apples green ⅌ box, 90c@$1 00 Pears ⅌ box [illegible]@$1 00 Dried Apples—Oregon in bulk 4½, in kegs 5½, Dried Peaches—Oregon ⅌ lb 8½ @10c, California 11

POTATOES—Oregon ⅌ bushel, 40@50c

ONIONS Oregon ⅌ bushel 1 75@$7½

PROVISIONS Bacon Sides, 13½@14c, hams 13@14c, Cross sugar cured do, 25c, Smith, Bousfield & [illegible] 20c Johnson's 20, Shoulders, 7@8c Butter—Oregon solid 15a16c ⅌ lb, brine, 18@20c, fresh rolls [illegible] Isthmus [illegible] Cal ranch, 37½c Beans—White Pea 3¼@3½ Rod 3½, Pink 3¼c Small White 3¼, Bay [illegible] Butter 4 Lard—Oregon, 10 lb cans 13c in bulk 12@12½c. Mess Beef—⅌ bbl $15 Mess Pork ⅌ bbl $26 00 Cheese Oregon 15c, California 14 Eastern 24 Eggs 22@25 ⅌ doz Honey ⅌ lb 40c

Domestic Produce—Buying Prices

GRAIN Wheat Good White ⅌ bushel 72½@75c Red Wheat, Oats, ⅌ bushel 40 Barley Chevalier [illegible] common brewing 1¼@1½

CORN MEAL W [illegible] ⅌ 100 lbs $4 [illegible] Buckley [illegible]

FEED [illegible] ⅌ ton $20 00@22 [illegible]

FRUITS Apples [illegible] ⅌ box [illegible]

HAY From wagon $11 00 baled ⅌ $11 00@12 00

PROVISIONS Bacon [illegible] Hams [illegible] Shoulders [illegible] 12 [illegible] 15@20 Butter [illegible] Beans [illegible]

POULTRY Chickens [illegible] ⅌ doz $4 00@4 50

POTATOES ⅌ bushel 37½@40c

WOOL AND FURS Wool—⅌ lb 16@18 Furs Fisher $1 00@3 00 Foxes, $1 00@3 00 [illegible] $1 00, Martin prime dark, $2 50@3 00 do pale $1 00@2 50 Mink dark [illegible] 25 @$1 25, pale 25 @$1 Muskrat 10c Otter prime dark, $1 75@3 50 Sea Otter $25 00@40 00, Coon 12½c Wolf black, $1 50@2 50 do grey 50@$1 00 Wild Cat 25c Skunk 13½c Fur Seal, $1 50@2 50; Beaver dark ⅌ lb [illegible]@80c; Bear, black $2 00@5 00; do brown $2 00@2 50 Cat, 25c

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, $6 00@7 00 ⅌ cwt net,

SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $2 00@3 00 ⅌ head

PORK—6½@7 ⅌ lb

VEAL CALVES—Spring, 7@8c ⅌ lb

Weekly Retail Family Market

DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN FRUITS		⅌ lb	14 a16
Oranges ⅌ doz	[illegible]	Clear side	13@14
Lemons [illegible]	[illegible]	Shoulders country	
Green		cut	9
Apples	[illegible]	Butchers and	
[illegible]	[illegible]	packers	10
Dried—		Butchers and	
Pears ⅌ lb	8@10c	packers sugar	
Apples ⅌ lb	[illegible]	cured	1[illegible]
Peaches ⅌ lb	[illegible]	Cheese Cal ⅌ lb	[illegible]
Plums pitless	20@25	Cheese Oregon	30
with pits	12	Eggs fresh ⅌ doz	25@35
Figs Cal ⅌ lb	[illegible]	Honey ⅌ lb	18@20
Smyrna	35@50	Lard choice ⅌ lb	[illegible]
[illegible] in bulk	15	10 lb tins [illegible]	[illegible]
in jars	35	Butter—	
GROCERIES		Choice fresh roll	[illegible]
Coffee		Good	[illegible]
Green Costa Rica ⅌ lb	[illegible]	Ordinary	20@25
Java	[illegible]	Common ⅌ lb	[illegible]
Jones prepared [illegible]		Cal ranch	[illegible]
Java	40	Flour ⅌ ¼ sack	
Chartres	[illegible]	Imperial	1
Rio	30	Standard	1 [illegible]
Sugar Crushed	18	Vaughns	1 15
Pulverized	18	McLerans	1 15
[illegible]	14	Salem XXX	1 15
Granulated	16	City Mills	1 [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	Other brands 1@1 12½	
Island	[illegible]	POULTRY GAME ETC	
Syrup in kegs ⅌ gal	[illegible]	Turkeys each $1 [illegible]	
per gal	1 00	Chickens doz [illegible]	
[illegible] Hyson	$1 50	spring [illegible]	
Imperial	$1 50	Puget Sound Cod	10@18
Old	[illegible]	Salt Salmon ⅌ lb	8@10
Gunpowder	[illegible]	VEGETABLES	
Japan	[illegible]	Beets ⅌ lb	2½
Black	[illegible]	Carrots ⅌ lb	2
PROVISIONS		Onions ⅌ lb	3@4
Hams country cut	16	Turnips ⅌ lb	2
Butchers	18@20	Potatoes ⅌ bushel	50@[illegible]
Butchers and		Cabbage ⅌ doz	1 00@1 50
Packers (Sug		Sweet potatoes, ⅌ lb	[illegible]
Cured)	18@20	Parsnips ⅌ lb	3
Smith Bousfield & Co	25	Celery ⅌ doz	1 10
Cross	28	Cauliflower	[illegible]
Bacon breakfast &			

UNION REPUBLICAN CONVENTION OF OREGON

The Union Republican voters of the State of Oregon will meet at the City of Portland at 10 o'clock A. M on Thursday the 7th day of April 1870 in Delegate Convention for the purpose of placing in nomination a State Ticket to be supported at the approaching election in June and the transaction of such other business as shall properly come before said Convention.

Counties will be entitled to delegates as follows

Baker	[illegible]	Lane	12
Benton	10	Linn	18
Clackamas	12	Marion	24
Clatsop	3	Multnomah	20
Coos	4	Polk	11
Curry	2	Tillamook	2
Columbia	2	Umatilla	6
Douglas	12	Union	6
Grant	7	Washington	9
Jackson	10	Wasco	8
Josephine	4	Yamhill	11

The Committee recommend that the County Conventions for the election of Delegates be held on Saturday the 26th day of March 1870

By order of the State Central Committee

M P BERRY, Chairman

T B ODENEAL, Secretary

Portland, January 19, 1870

Union Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Multnomah county are invited to meet at the usual places of voting in their respective precincts on Monday March 21st 1870, at 1 o'clock P M , and choose delegates to attend a County Convention to be held at the Court House in Portland on Saturday March 26th 1870 for the purpose of electing twenty delegates to attend the State Convention at Portland Thursday April 7th 1870

The several precincts will be entitled to delegates in the County Convention as follows Central 11, East Portland, 6 Fulton 3, Multnomah 1, North Portland, 5, Powell Valley 1; Sandy 2; Sauvie's Island, 1 South Portland 11 St Johns 2, Wallamet, 2, Washington, 11 By order of the County Central Committee.

W LAIR HILL, Chairman

Benton County Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Benton county Oregon, will meet at the Court House in Corvallis on Saturday, March 19 1870 at 1 o'clock P M in Delegate Convention, for the purpose of electing Ten Delegates to attend the State Convention to be held in the city of Portland on the 7th of April next and also at the same or some subsequent meeting, to nominate a County Ticket The Precincts will be entitled to delegates as follows Soap Creek, 2, Corvallis, 13, Willamette, 2; Monroe, 2; Alsea 3; Pioneer, 3; Yaquina, 5; Muddy, 2; Philomath, 8, Elk City 5 Kings Valley, 5

Precinct meetings will be held on Saturday March 12, 1870, to elect delegates to said County Convention

By order of the County Central Committee

T B ODENEAL, Chairman

Corvallis, Feb 19 1870

Marion County Union Republican Convention.

By action had at a meeting of the Union Republican Central Committee of Marion county, held in Salem, Feb 12th 1870, the citizens of the county are invited to meet in their several precincts, on Saturday, March 19th, 1870 and select delegates to a county convention, to meet at the court house at Salem, March 26th, 1870 for the purpose of electing twenty four delegates to attend the State Convention at Portland, Thursday, April 7th, and for the nomination of Representatives and county officers for the ensuing term, and the transaction of such other business as properly belongs to such convention

According to the rule adopted by the Committee, the number of delegates to which each precinct will be entitled to is as follows : Salem 13, East Salem 9; North Salem 6; Aurora & Butteville 4, Champoeg 3 Fairfield 3 Belpassi 4, LaBish 4; Abiqua 4, Silverton 7; Sublimity 4, Howell Prairie 4; Jefferson 5; Lincoln 6 Total 83

J H MOORES, Chairman

Umatilla County Union Republican Convention

The Union Republican voters of Umatilla county will meet at their respective places of voting in each precinct in said county on Saturday, the 19th day of March, A D 1870, at the hour of 1 o'clock P M of said day, to elect delegates to the County Convention to be held at Pendleton on Saturday, the 26th day of March, A D 1870, for the purpose of electing five delegates to represent said county in the Union Republican State Convention to be held in Portland on the 7th day of April 1870

The several precincts are entitled to the following number of delegates Umatilla City 8 Alta 4 Walla Walla 6 Wild Horse 4 Butter Creek, 2 Upper Umatilla 5, Willow Creek, 2 Meadows 3

By order of the Union Republican County Committee

JONATHAN SWIFT, Acting Chairman

Feb 26, 1870

Wasco County Union Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Wasco county will meet at their respective places of voting in each precinct in said county on Monday, the 21st day of March 1870, at the hour of 1 o'clock P M of said day to elect delegates to the County Convention to be held at the Court House in Dalles City on Saturday the 26th day of March, 1870, for the purpose of electing Six Delegates to represent said county in the Union Republican State Convention, and to transact such other business as may properly come before the convention The several precincts are entitled to the following number of delegates Falls, 1, Hood River 1, West Dalles 8 East Dalles, 6 Cello, 2; John Days, 2 Fifteen Mile Creek, 5 , Tygh, 1, Currant Creek, 1 Ochoco 1 Total, 33

By order of the Union Republican County Committee

Feb 19th, 1870 DANIEL BOLTON, Chairman

Washington County Union Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Washington County will meet at their respective places of voting in each precinct in said county on Saturday, the 19th day of March A D 1870 at the hour of one o'clock P M of said day to elect Delegates to the County Convention, to be held at Hillsboro on Saturday the 26th day of March, 1870 for the purpose of electing 9 delegates to represent said county in the Union Republican State Convention.

The several precincts are entitled to the following number of Delegates

Butte	8	Forest Grove	18
Beaver Dam	4	Hillsboro	12
Centerville.	6	South Tualatin	4
Cedar Creek	6	Wappato	5
Dairy Creek	6		
Total			64

By order of the Union Republican County Committee

JOHN A TAYLOR, Acting Chairman

February 15 1870

Clackamas County Union Republican Convention.

There will be held at the Court House in Oregon City on Saturday the 26th day of March, 1870 at 10 o'clock A M a Union Republican Convention for Clackamas county for the purpose of choosing 12 Delegates to the State Convention to be held at Portland on the 7th day of April 1870 and also to nominate at the same time or at any subsequent time as the Convention may determine a County Ticket to be supported at the approaching June election

The Convention will be composed of one delegate for each [illegible] Republican votes cast at the June election of 1868 or [illegible] additional delegate for each fraction of eight or more and one delegate at large for each precinct which apportionment gives the following representation [illegible] Beaver Creek, 1 Harding's, 2, Milwaukie [illegible] Pleasant Hill 2 Tualatin 2 Canemah 6, Lower Molalla 4 Oregon City, 12 Rock Creek, 1 Upper Molalla 1 Young's 2 Cascades 1 Marquam's, 4 Oswego 5 Springwater, 5, Union 3

It is recommended that the Precinct Meetings be held on Saturday March 19 1870, at 1 o'clock P M

By order of the Committee

OWEN WADE, Chairman

Oregon City Feb [illegible] 1870

Yamhill County Union Republican Convention

The Union Republican voters of Yamhill County are hereby notified that there will be a Union Republican County Convention [illegible] March 26th 1870 at [illegible] o'clock M of said day for the purpose of electing eleven delegates to the State Convention to be held at Portland on April 7th 1870

It is recommended that the several precinct meetings be held at the usual places of voting on Saturday the 19th day of March at 1 o'clock P M for the purpose of electing delegates to said County Convention

The several precincts will be entitled to delegates to said convention as follows

Lafayette	4	McMinnville	[illegible]
Dayton	5	Sheridan	4
North Fork	4	Amity	2
Willamette	3	East Chehalem	1
West Chehalem	1		
Total			30

J W WATTS Chairman County Committee

February 19 1870

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall No 16 North Front street

By order of M E H P

H. T. HELMBOLD'S

CONCENTRATED

FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU.

The Great Diuretic.

THE PROPRIETOR TRUSTS THAT HIS MEDICINE [illegible] the fact [illegible] the last [illegible] conditions

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU

[illegible] has [illegible] medical works [illegible] by the proprietor [illegible] its taste and [illegible] free from all injurious properties [illegible] taken by all [illegible] children [illegible] delicate [illegible] strengthening than any of the preparations of bark or Iron

[illegible] United States [illegible] the following [illegible]

[illegible] gravel, chronic catarrh of the bladder [illegible] the prostate gland and retention of urine from a loss of tone in the parts concerned in its evacuation It has also been recommended in dyspepsia chronic rheumatism, cutaneous affections and dropsy

TESTIMONY.

Cure of Gravel of Five Years' Standing —Stone Passed and to be Seen

SAVANNAH Tenn May 14 1869

Dr H T HELMBOLD —Dear Sir We introduced your Fluid Extract Buchu in this country about eight months ago, and are happy to state that it is meeting with universal favor We wish to inform you of one instance (among many) where your "Buchu has worked wonders A man in our county named J B Estell had been suffering about five years with gravel About six weeks ago he bought of us one bottle of your "Buchu" and before he was through with one bottle he passed a gravel that weighs eight grains which we now have on exhibition in our drug store He says that he will never be without the "Buchu" in his house again Your preparations are gaining favor every day

Very respectfully yours &c

ECCLES & HINKLE Druggists

Cure of Bladder and Kidney Affection of Long Standing—Stone Passed and to be Seen

WESTPORT, Conn Sept 6, 1869

H T HELMBOLD Esq Dear Sir I commenced taking your Extract of Buchu about two weeks ago for an affection of the bladder and kidneys I have suffered by spells very much for a few days past But yesterday relief came through the effect of your Buchu A stone passed from my bladder about the size of a large pea, and I now feel perfectly well and entirely free from the pain that I have suffered with so hard I attribute my cure to your medicine entirely and would recommend all persons similarly affected to try it I have great faith in its curative powers

Yours, truly, THOMAS J BENNETT

REFERS TO

Rev WILLIAM COGSWELL Westport, Conn

J L G CANNON Druggist, Westport, Conn

H B WHEELER, Esq , Westport Conn

BRADLEY BULL Esq Westport Conn

Dr WAKEMAN, Redding Conn

R W R. ROBINSON, Wholesale Druggist, New York City

And many others if necessary

Cure of Kidney and Bladder Affection of a Patient Seventy eight Years of Age.

THANKS TO MR. HELMBOLD.

GIRARD Pa March 31, 1869

Editor Cosmopolite I desire as an unsolicited tribute to the merits of Helmbold's Buchu, and for the benefit of those similarly afflicted as myself, to say that after consulting many eminent physicians, and trying nearly all the best advertised remedies in the vain hope of finding relief from aggravated kidney and bladder disease, from which I have suffered excessively for many years, good fortune finally suggested to me Helmbold's Buchu which I commenced using with little faith and no apparent beneficial results, for about a month At the expiration of that time, however I thought I commenced to experience slight relief, which encouraged me to persevere in its use, and now at the expiration of four months, although I am an infirm old man, nearly seventy-eight years of age, and consequently medicines cannot be expected to favorably affect me as they otherwise would, I have found such unspeakable relief and permanent benefit from Mr Helmbold's valuable discovery, that I feel I ought to publicly record the fact as an acknowledgment to him and a valuable suggestion to the public. Yours respectfully,

D M. LAREN

Mr Laren refers to the following gentlemen

Colonel DAN RICE, Girard, Penn

CHAS STOW, Esq , Girard Penn , Editor *Cosmopolite*.

GEO H CUTLER, Girard, Penn Attorney

C I HINDS, Girard, Penn , Attorney

Capt. D W HUTCHINSON, Girard, Penn., Attorney

DAVID OLIN, Girard, Pa , Merchant.

DAVID B. DAY Girard, Pa Merchant

O F BOOKWELL, Girard, Pa , Merchant.

B O. ELY, Girard, Pa., Druggist

A Permanent Cure of Gravel of Twelve Years' Standing—Stone Passed to be Seen.

BURNSIDE Conn Dec 15 1869

DR HELMBOLD

Dear Sir It is with much pleasure that I write you upon facts respecting myself I do not know hardly how to express myself I have been for the past ten years the greatest sufferer man could be and live but more sometimes than others The complaint was the kidneys and Bladder I have been sometimes from twelve to fourteen hours and wanted to make water every minute, but could not Have consulted doctors both in Massachusetts and this State and taken pills, I may say by the quart also liquored medicines but found no relief from any and got worse the last six months I was so bad that I could scarcely get about I could not rest night or day It would soon have been "all up" with me if I had not seen your advertisement in the *Berkshire Courier*, headed "Kidneys" I read it through, and thought I would try it I purchased a bottle, but, mind you, had not much faith in it Why should I, when I had been trying so many things and cost me so much Well I began taking it and before I had taken the first bottle I felt bad, but I had finished it and got another By the time I took half of the second I still got worse (apparently) When I walked it seemed as if my right kidney was falling from its place and I felt really bad I felt so, before I had finished the second that I had made up my mind it was of no use trying any more—and all this time the Buchu was doing its work but I didn't know it as I gave it up and went to Hartford on Saturday to one of the best doctors in the city He said it was the neck of the bladder and I should have to undergo an operation He gave me medicine and I went home quite downhearted On Sunday I was unable to go to church I had not taken any of his medicine, but on my return continued using the "Buchu," and in the afternoon I had a desire to make water, but could not About one hour after I tried again, with the same result, but the next time I took the vessel it was the same as turning a faucet and stopping it off again It was so for three times, and the third time there was something came through the passage and struck against the side of the vessel I examined it and it is the ugliest stone or gravel you ever saw, covered over with little pieces which collected together It looks like a lot of a mulberry and is as hard as flint Say now the Buchu was doing its work although I was feeling so badly I procured another bottle thinking [illegible] more bottle [illegible] it has passed [illegible] weeks ago last Sunday, I have been as well as ever [illegible] those who have seen the stone [illegible] are surprised I cannot tell you all, but this is a true story [illegible] and you are welcome to make such use of my name as you think proper I am pretty well known in Berkshire, also in Connecticut The advertisement saved me Why not publish it in The Springfield *Republican* a wide spread paper If any one wishes to see the stone they can [illegible] I could write all day but [illegible] have said enough this time [illegible]

EDWARD H WARD

Paper maker Burnside Hartford County Conn

REFERS TO

Dr MACK Burnside Conn

Dr WRIGHT North Lee Mass

Dr HOLKUM North Lee Mass

Dr ADAMS Stockbridge Mass

Dr SCOTT North Manchester Conn

Dr JAQUES Buckland Centre Conn

Dr BEARDFORD Hartford Conn

All of whom treated me for the disease

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU,

Established Upward of 19 Years,

PREPARED BY

H. T. HELMBOLD,

DRUGGIST,

594 Broadway, New York,

AND

104 South Tenth St., Philadelphia Pa

PRICE,

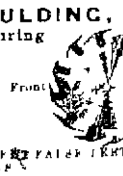
$1 25 per Bottle, or 6 Bottles for $6 50

DELIVERED TO ANY ADDRESS

Sold by Druggists Everywhere.

☞ None are Genuine unless done up in Steel Engraved Wrapper, with the name of my Chemical Warehouse and Signed H. T HELMBOLD.

San Francisco.



N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing ESTABLISHMENT,

No 112 Pine Street between Front and Battery

SAN FRANCISCO

N W SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED [illegible] CIRCULAR SAWS [illegible] REPAIRING [illegible] such as Gumming [illegible] CIRCULAR SAWS [illegible] together with [illegible] Saw Arbors [illegible] [illegible] KNIVES [illegible] CUTTERS [illegible]

N B [illegible] KNAPP BURRELL & CO [illegible]

N W SPAULDING

WILSON & EVANS.

513 Clay Street near Sansome,

SAN FRANCISCO

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND

GUN MATERIALS

A [illegible] IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH French [illegible] Fishing Tackle which we offer [illegible] wholesale [illegible] BRASS AND OTHER [illegible] Dixon [illegible] Flasks and WOSTENHOLM'S [illegible] CUTLERY [illegible] We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S [illegible] RIFLES [illegible] SMITH & WESSON PISTOLS all of which we offer at the lowest possible prices Orders executed with dispatch

N B —Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices

"THE" CALIFORNIA AXLE - GREASE!

MANUFACTURED BY

GABEL & CO.,

No. 390 FRANCISCO ST

DEPOT—519 FRONT ST SAN FRANCISCO

SUPERIORITY! ECONOMY!

As a Lubricating Compound it is equal [illegible] superior to anything of the kind manufactured

Orders solicited fe21d&m4p

Concord Carriages,

ABBOTT, DOWNING & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

CONCORD COACHES,

WOULD INVITE THE ATTENTION OF THE public to their large stock now in store and for sale

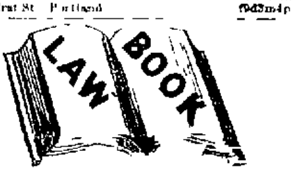
Nos 411, 413 and 415 Battery St.,

SAN FRANCISCO

J. C. A HILL, T S EASTMAN Agents

mar daw1m4

AGENTS WANTED —$10 TO $25 A DAY is being made by agents selling GIANT CEMENT the strongest and most [illegible] ever discovered It is needed by every family as it mends all kinds of Furniture Crockery Glassware Marble Meerschaum [illegible] Leather Belting and sticks patches and soles to Boots and Shoes Every Can its own test as usual Also the Miner's Rubber Cement for mending rubber boots shoes Hose, coats and rubber belting It dries quickly and is perfectly waterproof Full directions with each Can Beware of imitations The genuine Giant Cement and Miner's Rubber Cement are both in tin cans Take no other Send for agents price list to the Giant Cement Mfg Co. 419 Washington St opposite the Post office San Francisco Also for sale at 131 First St Portland f9d3m4p

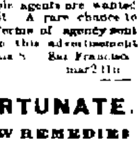


AGENTS WANTED FOR CHAMBERLIN'S NEW LAW BOOK FOR THE PEOPLE A complete and safe guide for the correct transaction of every kind of business embracing plain and full instructions with practical forms adapted to all the States of the Union By Franklin Chamberlin of the United States Bar THIS IS THE ONLY NEW WORK OF THE KIND PUBLISHED IN MANY YEARS and is specially prepared the highest to meet the present wants of the public The forms are plain and concise and for the accuracy of the work we have a host of testimonials from the leading Judges of this and other States Good reliable agents are wanted in each county in the Pacific Coast A rare chance to engage in a profitable business Terms of agency sent on application Cut out and return this advertisement to F DEWING & CO [illegible] California St San Francisco Cal mar2 1[illegible]

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr Gibbon's Dispensary,



623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female are there who are suffering in a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences or of some virus absorbed in the system [illegible] pallid and sallow and fatigued faces [illegible] disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life [illegible] thousands suffer until death closes the scene Let parents, guardians friends attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies see that they are cared for and cured before it be too late Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon a physician who has made private disease his especial study for years and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs It is important to those who are afflicted or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans

Seminal Weakness

Seminal Emission is the consequence of self-abuse This solitary vice or depraved sexual indulgence is practised by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms unless combatted by scientific medical measures viz Sallow countenance dark spots under the eyes pain in the head ringing in the ears noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots uneasiness about the loins weakness of the limbs confused vision, blunted intellect loss of confidence diffidence in approaching strangers a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society loss of memory, hectic flushes pimples and various eruptions about the face furred tongue fetid breath coughs consumption night sweats monomania and frequent insanity If relief be not obtained should apply immediately either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by this new and scientific mode of treating this disease which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure Dr G will give One Hundred Dollars to persons who [illegible] satisfactorily [illegible] that the one cured [illegible] complaint [illegible] other [illegible] San Francisco [illegible]

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who [illegible] marriage [illegible] under any [illegible] the [illegible] sacred [illegible] not [illegible] delay [illegible]

DOCTOR GIBBON [illegible] each patient a written [illegible] the effects a radical and [illegible] charge

CURED AT HOME

Persons at a distance may [illegible] CURE THEMSELVES AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr GIBBON stating case symptoms [illegible] are [illegible] curiosity [illegible] [illegible] through Wells Fargo & Co

Caution to the Unfortunate

Beware of the [illegible] [illegible] Some of the [illegible] found [illegible] makers [illegible] newspaper [illegible] [illegible] letters [illegible] Dr [illegible] call at his [illegible] proposed [illegible]

Address DR J F GIBBON Box [illegible] Kearny street or [illegible] Commercial [illegible] San Francisco Post Office Box 1957

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1957 ON THE LETTER

Consultation FREE

☞ Correspondents will please inform DR GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*

jy6d&wtf

Newspaper Ink.

2,000 LBS NEWS INK IN 50 LB Kegs For sale by

HENRY L PITTOCK

No 5 Washington street Portland

Foundries.

SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS

First St bet Main and Salmon

PORTLAND OREGON

MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES

MILL MACHINERY (all kinds);

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS FORGINGS [illegible]

PATTERNS (of all descriptions,

IRON RAILINGS and FENCES for [illegible]

REPAIRING of all kinds promptly [illegible]

[illegible] experienced mechanics.

EAGLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE WORKS.

SECOND ST bet Alder and Morrison

PORTLAND OREGON,

M ARTHUR & FRAZIER,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Marine, Stationary and Portable

ENGINES & BOILERS

QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY

Flouring Mills,

Stationary & Portable

SAW MILLS,

IRON FRONTS,

And every variety of

MACHINERY AND IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS

☞ [illegible] and Reaper [illegible] constantly on hand

Legal.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT of the State of Oregon for the county of Multnomah —Rebecca [illegible] vs [illegible] defendant Copy Original [illegible] the defendant above named [illegible] you are hereby [illegible] to appear in the said Circuit Court of the State of Oregon and county of Multnomah and answer the [illegible] against you in the above entitled suit, [illegible] whereof you are herewith served within ten days from the date of the service thereof and of this summons upon you if served within said county of Multnomah [illegible] served within any other county in said State of Oregon within twenty days from the date of the service [illegible] complaint and of this summons upon you [illegible] hereby notified that an order has been [illegible] said court for the service of said [illegible] service of this summons upon you, by publication [illegible] summons for a period of six weeks, once each week [illegible] first publication thereof and that you are further required to appear and answer said complaint by the first day of the term of said court following the expiration of the time (six weeks) prescribed in said order for the publication of this summons, which said term will [illegible] the 13th day of June, (2d Monday) A. D. [illegible] are further notified that if you fail to [illegible] answer said complaint as herein and by [illegible] required and specified then, in case of your failure to appear and answer said complaint as by this [illegible] required the said plaintiff will take judgment against you for the costs and disbursements of this [illegible] apply to the court for the relief demanded in [illegible] plaint which relief consists generally of a [illegible] divorce from the bonds of matrimony, now [illegible] between you and said plaintiff and the care [illegible] of the minor children the issue of said [illegible] alimony for the settlement of all rights of [illegible] between you and said plaintiff and [illegible] port and maintenance of plaintiff and said children and for such other or further relief as the [illegible] may seem meet in equity and good conscience.

ALANSON SMITH, Atty [illegible]

{ L S } By order of the Court.

B L NORDEN Clerk

Notice.

THE ANNUAL ASSESSMENT LIST, [illegible] S Internal Revenue Law, for Division [illegible] consisting of Clatsop Columbia and Tillamook [illegible] the District of Oregon, will be open for [illegible] nation and correction at my office in Astoria, [illegible] 10th day of March to the 12th day of March, 1870 all persons claiming deductions or abatement [illegible] consequence of erroneous assessment, [illegible] writing before the expiration of this notice [illegible] tion will be allowed after the list is closed and [illegible] to the Collector

Dated Astoria the 25th day of February, 1870.

H B PARKER

U S Assistant [illegible]

m1d1td First Division District of [illegible]

TO THE PUBLIC.

THE LANDS ENURING TO THE [illegible] tral Railroad from Portland, [illegible] the Santiam river under the Act of Congress [illegible] 1866 were withdrawn from disposal on the [illegible] under instructions from the Secretary of the [illegible] Commissioner of the General Land Office All [illegible] undisposed of odd numbered sections within 30 mile limits of the road, except where [illegible] pre-emptions having prior inceptions, are [illegible] from Portland to Jefferson as above

The even sections within the 20 mile limits [illegible] to pre emption at $2 50 per acre, and also [illegible] try under the Homestead Law, the [illegible] reduced to 80 acres for each homestead entry [illegible]

Land Office, Oregon City, Oregon, Feb [illegible]

U S MARSHAL'S NOTICE.—District of [illegible] Whereas a Libel of Information has been [illegible] the District Court of the United States for the [illegible] Oregon, on the 1st day of March 1870, by John [illegible] wright Esq District Attorney, for and on [illegible] United States, against One Copper Still [illegible] Two Fermenting Tubs Eleven Empty Casks [illegible] of Distilled Spirituous Liquors, and [illegible] Wine [illegible] [illegible] in the distillation of spirituous liquors [illegible] [illegible] and the said spirituous liquor was distilled [illegible] said still without having paid [illegible] giving the bond as required by the statutes of [illegible] States, in such cases made and provided [illegible] process against said still &c , and that the [illegible] declared forfeited to the United States [illegible]

Now, therefore, in pursuance of the [illegible] the seal of said Court to me directed and [illegible] hereby give notice to all persons claiming [illegible] its, wine and other articles mentioned, or in [illegible] interested therein, that they be and appear [illegible] said Court to be holden at the City of Portland [illegible] day the 4th day of April, 1870 at 10 o'clock [illegible] that day then and there to interpose their [illegible] make their allegations in that behalf

THOMAS G. [illegible]

mr4d14t U. S. Marshal

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon In Bankruptcy In the matter of Wm M Morrison Thomas [illegible] Hancock bankrupts District of Oregon [illegible] rant in Bankruptcy has been [illegible] against the estate of Wm M Morrison, [illegible] and Lee Hancock of the county of Linn [illegible] of Oregon in said district they having [illegible] adjudged Bankrupts upon petition of their [illegible] the payment of any debts and the delivery [illegible] erty belonging to said Bankrupts to them [illegible] use and the transfer of any property by them [illegible] bidden by law A meeting of the creditors [illegible] rupts to prove their debts and choose [illegible] assignees of their estate will be held at a [illegible] ruptcy to be holden at Portland in said district [illegible] 9th day of April A D 1870 at 10 o'clock [illegible] at the office of W Lair Hill Esq one of the [illegible] Bankruptcy of said district

THOMAS G. YOUNG

U S Marshal [illegible]

By JOHN DOLAN Deputy

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon In the matter of [illegible] Bankrupt District of Oregon [illegible] has been issued by said Court [illegible] J M [illegible] of the county of Marion [illegible] of Oregon in said District he having been adjudged a Bankrupt upon petition of his creditors, and the [illegible] delivery of any property belonging to said Bankrupt to him or to his [illegible] transfer of any property by him are forbidden [illegible] A meeting of the creditors of said Bankrupt [illegible] their debts and choose one or more assignees of [illegible] will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden [illegible] on the 24th day of April 1870 at 10 o'clock A M at the office [illegible] one of the Registers in Bankruptcy of [illegible]

THOMAS G YOUNG

m4d1aw2t U S Marshal [illegible]

U. S MARSHAL'S NOTICE —United States of America District of Oregon ss.—By [illegible] issued out of the [illegible] the United States for the District [illegible] commanding me to sell [illegible] machinery tackle, apparel and [illegible] with the contents [illegible] I hereby give notice that at 10 o'clock [illegible] April A D 1870, at the [illegible] of Douglas [illegible] sell the said [illegible] apparel and furniture [illegible] highest bidder [illegible] cash in hand.

THOMAS G YOUNG

U S Marshal [illegible]

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of [illegible] In Bankruptcy [illegible] Notice is hereby given [illegible] as assignee of [illegible] o'clock A. M. [illegible] Register in Bankruptcy [illegible] apply to said court [illegible] estate, in accordance [illegible] eighth section of the [illegible]

JOHN CATLIN, [illegible]

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.—[illegible] will be a third meeting [illegible] Register in Bankruptcy [illegible] A M [illegible] also take [illegible] assignee [illegible] said time and place [illegible] the 27th section of the [illegible]

A S GROSS, Assignee

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES [illegible] the matter of [illegible] notice is hereby given [illegible] of the creditors of [illegible] Portland, in said [illegible] A D 1870, at [illegible] Esq. Register [illegible] the purpose [illegible] bankrupt [illegible]

JOHN CATLIN, [illegible]

NOTICE [illegible] ASSIGNEE [illegible] his appointment [illegible] Portland [illegible] March A D 1870 [illegible] assignee of James [illegible] of the county of [illegible] the State of Oregon within said district who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition by the District Court of said district

JOSEPH BACHM[illegible]

VOL. X.

The Daily Oregonian

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